



2009

تطبيقات تقانة المعلومات والاتصالات في التسويق السياحي وأفاق تطورها
دراسة ميدانية على المنظمات السياحية السورية



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97 aller en Egypte Voil	:6
98 ask.com	:7
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100 Journal du net	:10
101 CIA	:11
103 http://tourismsurvey.wi.gov	:12
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115 Expedia	:16
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Introduction

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Introduction

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:Tourism

.(Laurent, 2003: 8)

:Tourism Marketing

.(Witt & Mountinho, 1989)

:Sustainable Tourism

.(2001:)

:Tourism Product

.(Middleton, 1994)

:Tourism Destination

:Destination Brand

.(Deutsch & Real, 2002)

:Information and Communication Technology

.(Poon, 1993) (Internet) ()

IP (Internet Protocol)

TCP(Transmission Control Protocol)

.(5: 2003)

:Electronic Business

.(Kalkota & Robinson, 2001)

:Electronic Commerce

:Marketing on the Internet

Internet and commercial online ()

services

.(Bock & Senne, 1996: 48)

:Tourism Marketing on the Internet

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:web site

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.(286: 2004

:Virtual Tourism Destination

.(San José, 1997)

:Email_Survey

.(Hair et al., 2003: 268)

:Internet Survey or e_Survey

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.(Hair et al., 2003: 241)

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(2001) Notarius & Brewer

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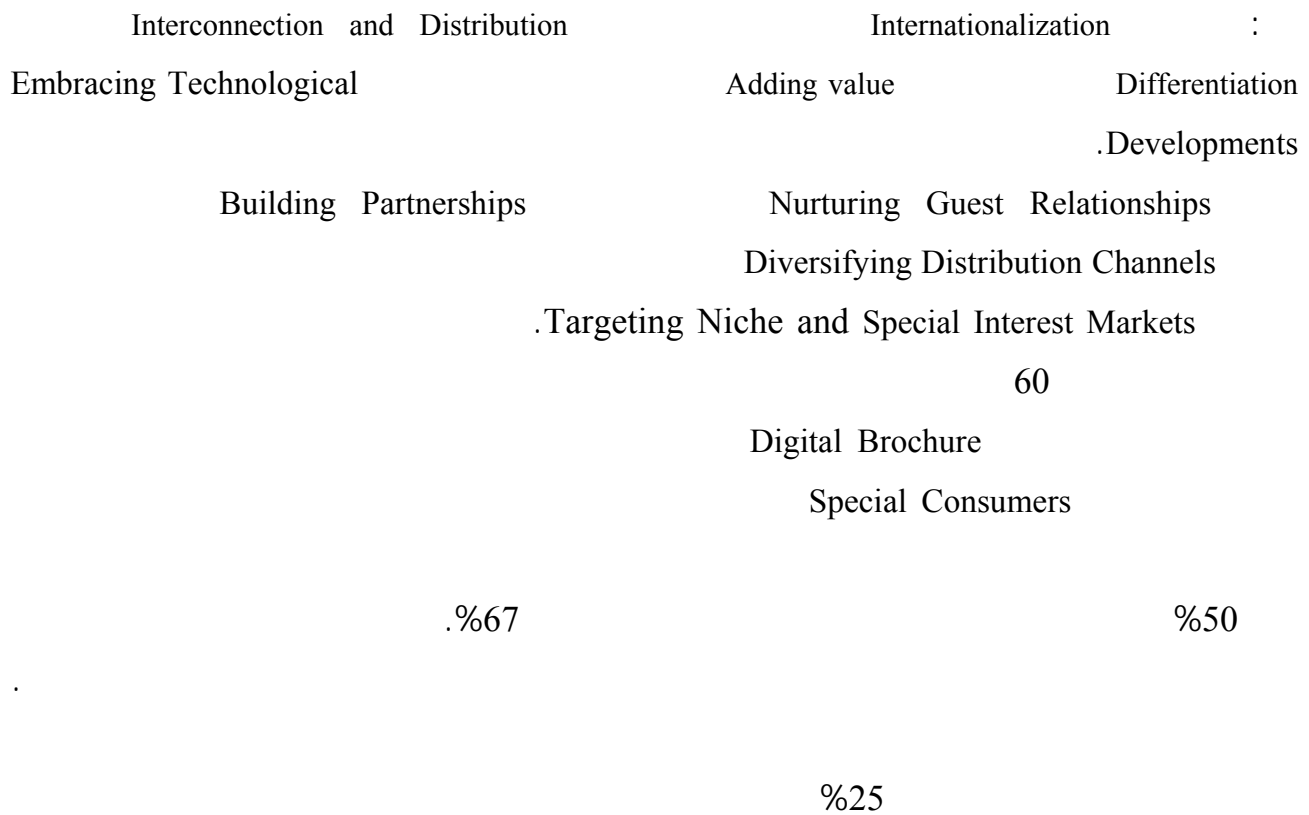
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:Lituchy & Rail .3

: (2000) Lituchy & Rail

:Morrison et al. .4

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.(Morrison et al, 1999: 97-113)

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.(2001)

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(1999) .4

(2003) .5

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6. Bock, H. W. & Senne, J. (1996). Cyber power for Business. New Jersey, NJ: Career Press.
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(Reservation Central system)

(Global Distribution systems)

(Numerical Technology)

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1.1 مقدمة:

(McIntosh & Goeldner, 1990) 4000

1960- 1950

.(French et al., 1995)

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2.1 تعريف السياحة:

.(Heath & Wall, 1992)

(IASE)

.(McIntosh & Goeldner, 1990)

(WTO)

.(Morley, 1990: 3-8)

.(Laurent, 2003: 8)

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(WTO)

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(1999 :7) Kotler M.

.(9 :1994

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Sustainable Tourism

Sustainable Development

(1987).

(2001: 1).

3.1 المنتج السياحي :Tourism Product

(Armstrong & Kotler,)

(Dennis et al., 2005: 181)

(2005: 57)

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Tourism Product

(Heath & Wall, 1992: 129)

(1994: 85) Middleton

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(2008: 10-19).

(Package)

4.1 خصائص المنتجات السياحية:

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:Tourism Product Form

1.4.1

(Seaton & Bennett, 1999).

.(29: 2003) .

:Seasonality 2.4.1

.(13 : 1998)

.(Middleton, 1994: 30-31) %30 %100-90

:Perish ability 3.4.1

4.4.1

5.4.1

.(Alyousef, 2001)

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:Fragility of Tourism Products**6.4.1**

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:Ownership**7.4.1**

. (2003)

5.1 المقاصد والمنظمات السياحية Tourism Organization & Destinations**:Concept of Tourism Destination****1.5.1**

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. (Burkart & Medlik, 1974 :46)

(Jensen et al., 1993:42)

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. (Jensen & Fussing, 2001: 7)

. (Jensen & Fussing, 1997) :

(1996 :109-122) Moscardo et al.,

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:Tourism Organizations 2.5.1

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:Hospitality Organizations -1

:Catering or Food Organizations -2

:Transport Organizations -3

Operator Tours -4

(Travel Agencies)

) Organization of Attractions and Entertainment -5

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Destination Management Organizations

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Destination Marketing Organizations

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:Destination Brand

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Destination Brand

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.(Kiki & Vogt, 2003: 2)

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.(Interbrand Group, 2000)

Expectation of Performance

Promise to the Consumer

.(Travis, 2000) Reputation

Mark of Integrity ()

Deutsch & Real,)

(2002

6.1 الأهمية الاقتصادية للسياحة Economic Importance of Tourism

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1.6.1

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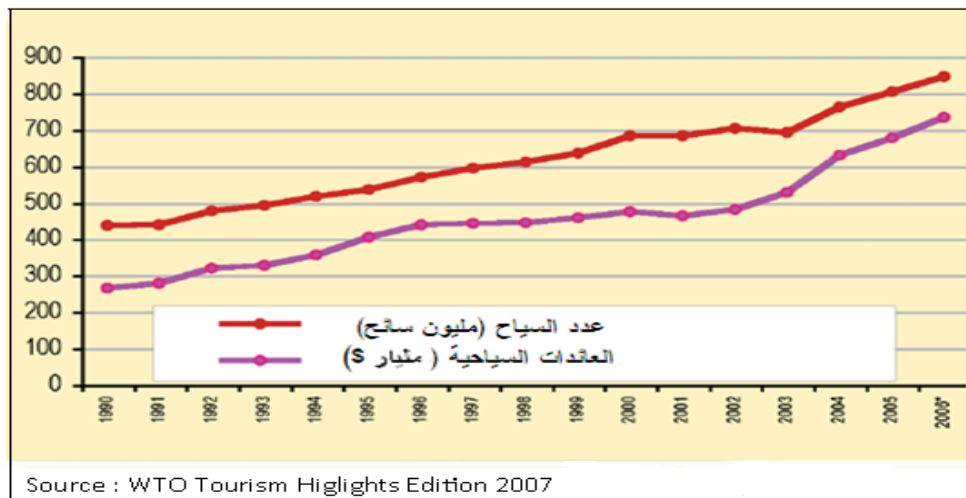
1.1.6.1

. (2 : 2001)

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15 (1) (WTO, 2007) 2006

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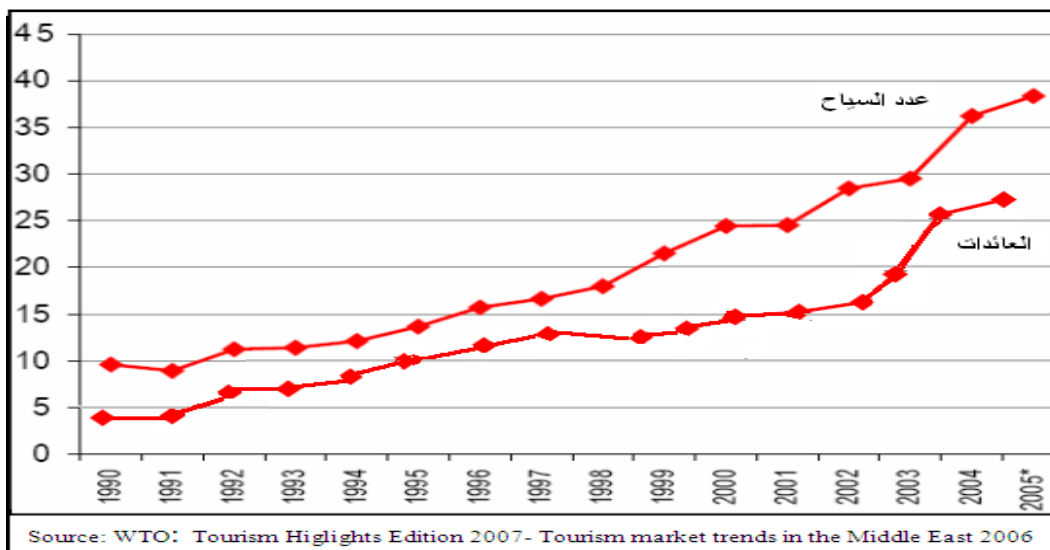
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. (WTO, 2007, WTO, 2006)

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.(WTO, 2002) %4.4 2020
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.(WTTC, 2007: 6) 2017
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.(WTO, 2007, 2004)

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32%	29%	2227	6.550	2124	6378	1682	5.058	
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*Tourism Highlights Edition 2004 ** - Source : WTO Tourism Highlights Edition 2007								

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7.1 الخاتمة

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INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY (INTERNET)

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Information Technology (IT)

(ICT)

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Information & Communication Technology

(2003 1)

.(Poon, 1993)

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.(11 :2000

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.(Rechenmann, 2000: 23)

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World Wide Web (www)

(13 :2000)

(Connectivity)

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:(1992-1969)

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(Audiovisual)

Wade, 2000:)

.(Informatics)

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:(-1993)

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World (www)

Wide Web

.(36: 2003)

Gopher FTP

.(Liu, 2000)

Telnet Newgroups

Poon &)

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www

.(Jevons, 1997: 29-41

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(De & Mathew 1999:432)

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1.3.2

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1.1.3.2

.(59 : 2003)

	(Portable Computer)	(PCs) Personal Computer
442		
	(7 :2003)	1000 77 2000
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		: 2.1.3.2
(22: 2003)		
Wireless Application Protocol (WAP)		1999
	(61 2003 :) Cell Commerce (C-Commerce) "	"
e-tourism "e-"		
	"m-"	e-commerce
Telefonica Movile	Orange	.
		Vodafone T-Mobile
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	.(Wolstad, 2003)	270
()	(Web Touch)	
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	:	3.1.3.2
(Organizers)		
	(Network Orientated)	
.(70-59 :2003)		
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:(Internet)

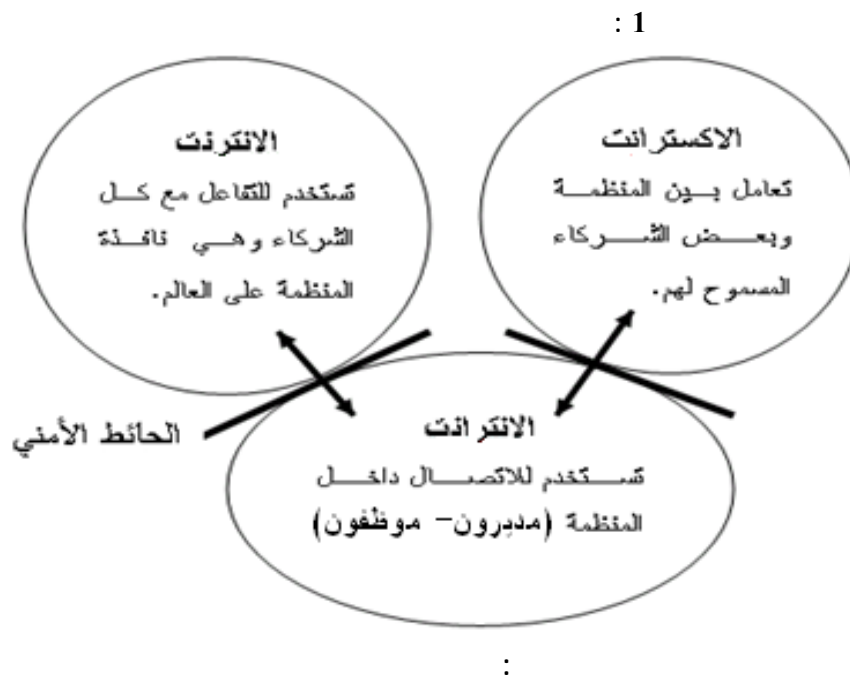
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IP (Internet Protocol)

TCP(Transmission Control Protocol)

. (5: 2003)

. (35 2003 :)



:(Intranet)

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TCP-IP

(LANs)

(WANs)

. (69 2003 :)

:(Extranet)

3.2.3.2

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.TCP-IP

(Hotel Reservation Networks)

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(Global Distribution Systems)

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.(2003:)

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Management Information)

. (Revenue or yield Management systems)

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.(Frangiali, 1998)

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:Security 7.3.2

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.(98-97 :2003) ²Proxy Server Firewalls Password

: Payment Methods 8.3.2

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.(100 :2003)

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.(Walle, 1996: 27-77)

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(Morris & Ogan, 1996 : 39-50)

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:(Kotler, 2001: 327)

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(HTTP) Hyper Text Transfer Protocol .1

Universal Resource Locator (URL) .2

(HTML) Hyper Text Markup Language .3

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(Website)

.(286: 2004)

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hypertext links

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.(288: 2004)

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.(San José, 1997)

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.(288: 2004)

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Search

Directories

Vortals

Portals

Engines

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2003

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(Le Journal du net, 2003)

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Bots

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www.restaurant.org

Vortals

.(Cox & Koelzer, 2004: 19-20) Orbitz Travelocity

:Virtual Tourism Destination

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.(San José, 1997)

(DMOs)

.(Rita, 2000)

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(Business- to- Business) World Res Company
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(Rita, 2000) WorldRes %30
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TOURISM MARKETING ON THE INTERNET

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Griffith &)

.(Palmer 1999: 3-11

(Heinen, 1999: 7-14)

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.(Witt & Mountinho, 1989)

Hoffman et)

.(al., 1995: 26-37

.(Dussault, 2001)

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(e-marketing) electronic marketing

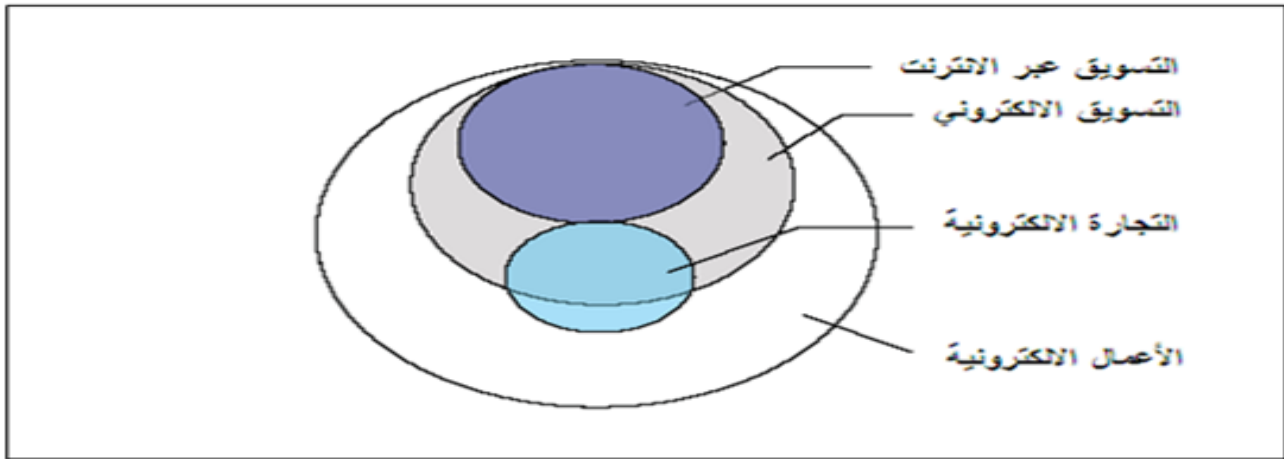
Marketing Internet

.(e- commerce) electronic commerce

(e-business)electronic business

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المصدر: Rao (2000)

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.(Kalkota & Robinson, 2001)

Kalkota &) Inter-organizational Cooperation

.(Whiniston, 1997

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.(Costello & Tuchen, 1998: 53- 68)

.(Targette, 2001: 3-10)

.(Watson et al. 2000)

(e-marketing)

Coviello et al., 2001: 382-)

.(398

.(Brady et al., 1999: 758-766)

(Adam, 1998)

Gillenson &)

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(Chen, 1999

.(Peppers et al., 1999: 151-160)

.(Geller, 1998: 36-38)

Bock &

(1996: 48) Senne

Internet and commercial online services ()

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(1991: 189) Blattberg and Deighton .

(Hanson, 2000: 24) .

Personalized Products and Services .

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:Interactivity .

.(Hoffman & Novak, 1996: 26-37)

.(Yy & Koslow, 1996 :53-79)

:

:Mass Customization or Personalization .

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message

Goldsmith, 1999:)

.(178-185

:Customization

.(Hanson, 2000: 20-30)

cookies

Strauss &)

(Frost, 1999

:Relationship Building

.(Geiger & Martin, 1999: 25-36)

.(Blenkhorn & MaCkenzie, 1996: 25-30)

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.(Fisher, 2001: 57)

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(Ellsworth & Ellsworth, 1995:50)

Keeler,) "keep a finger on the pulse of the marketplace"

.(1995:254

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Breitenbach &) BtoB

(Van, 1998: 67-95

Marlow,)	-3
Krantz, 1998:14-)	(1997:32
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Keeler 1995:)	.(247
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.(Keeler, 1995:247)	-7
Godin,)	-8
	(1995: 13
(Sterne, 1995:6)	
(Keeler, 1995:xiv)	-9
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Dutta & Segev, 1999:)

: (466-476

: Electronic Brochures**1.4.3**

.(Lane & Cavaye, 2000: 168-180)

.(Ainscough, 1996: 38-46)

.(Hoffman & Novak, 1996)

:Information Clearinghouse**2.4.3**

() Innovative Organisation

Sophisticated and Customized Virtual Space

.(Palmer & Griffith, 1998: 38-42)

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.(Rao, 2000)

.(Luedi, 1997: 22-25)

.(Yoegel, 1998: 35-46)

.(Luedi, 1997: 22-25)

:"My dot com"**3.4.3**

Personalized Sites

Rao,) "My dot com"

.(Geiger & Martin, 1999: 25-36)

Personalization

.(2000

Angehrn & Meyer, 1997: 37-) Dynamically Generated Content

(43

Message

.(Dutta & Biren, 2001: 449-462) Customization

Small-to-Medium Sized

(Hamill & Gregory, 1997: 300-323) International Marketing

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(Mols, 2000: 7-18) Services Marketing

.(Geiger & Martin, 1999: 25-36)

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Customization and Relationship Marketing .مما يعني أن

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.(Ellsworth & Ellsworth 1995: 283)

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(1995:134

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.(Veen, 1997:1-3)

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":(1995:40

(Bishop, 1996:16)

"Pull Media"

."Push Media"

"appeal more to reason than emotion"

.(Bishop, 1996:16) "want information, not sales hype"

(Bishop, 1996: 24)

.(Sterne, 1995:43)

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.(Sterne, 1995:40)

Awareness (AIDA)

.(Getz & Sailor, 1993: 111-131) Action

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Mass e-mailings

.(Grantastic, 2002)

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.(Le journal du net, 2004)

MSN

Star academy

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Espotting

Voyage

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RUBRIQUES

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Les mots-clés les plus tapés en décembre

Ce mois-ci, le baromètre des mots-clés accueille Yahoo, célèbre Noël et prépare les cartes de vœux. (Jeudi 22 janvier 2004)

Envoyez cet article

MSN			AOL		
Rang	Mot	Variation	Rang	Mot	Variation
1	Star Academy	=	1	Anpe	=
2	Hotmail	=	2	Fnac	=
3	Noël	=	3	Kazaa	=
4	Horoscope	↗ (+15)	4	SNCF	↗ (+3)
5	Tchatte	Nouveau*	5	Pages jaunes	↘ (-1)
6	Cartes de vœux	Nouveau*	6	eBay	↗ (+2)
7	Humour	Nouveau*	7	Annuaire	↘ (-2)
8	Sms	↘ (-4)	8	SFR	↗ (+2)
9	Elodie	Nouveau*	9	Star Academy	↘ (-3)
10	Lorie	↘ (-3)	10	Télécharger.com	↗ (+1)
11	Harry Potter	↘ (-3)	11	Emule	↗ (+2)
12	Père Noël	↘ (-1)	12	Cdiscount	=
13	Emploi	Nouveau*	13	Meetic	↘ (-4)
14	Cinéma	Nouveau*	14	Skyrock	↗ (+1)
15	Paroles de chansons	↗ (+3)	15	Pmu	↗ (+2)
16	Recettes	Nouveau*	16	Conforama	Nouveau*
17	Irak	Nouveau*	17	Loto	↘ (-3)
18	Le seigneur des anneaux	Nouveau*	18	Mappy	↘ (-2)
19	Barbie	↘ (-4)	19	Orange	=
20	Miss France 2004	Nouveau*	20	La Redoute	Nouveau*

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2	Voyages	↗ (+6)	2	Sexe	=
3	Jeu	↗ (+6)	3	Caramail	=
4	Voyance	↘ (-1)	4	Britney Spears	↗ (+2)

.(Hurley & Birkwood, 1996:125)

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DISTINCTIONS AND CONSTRAINTS OF THE INTERNET AS A TOURISM MARKETING TOOL

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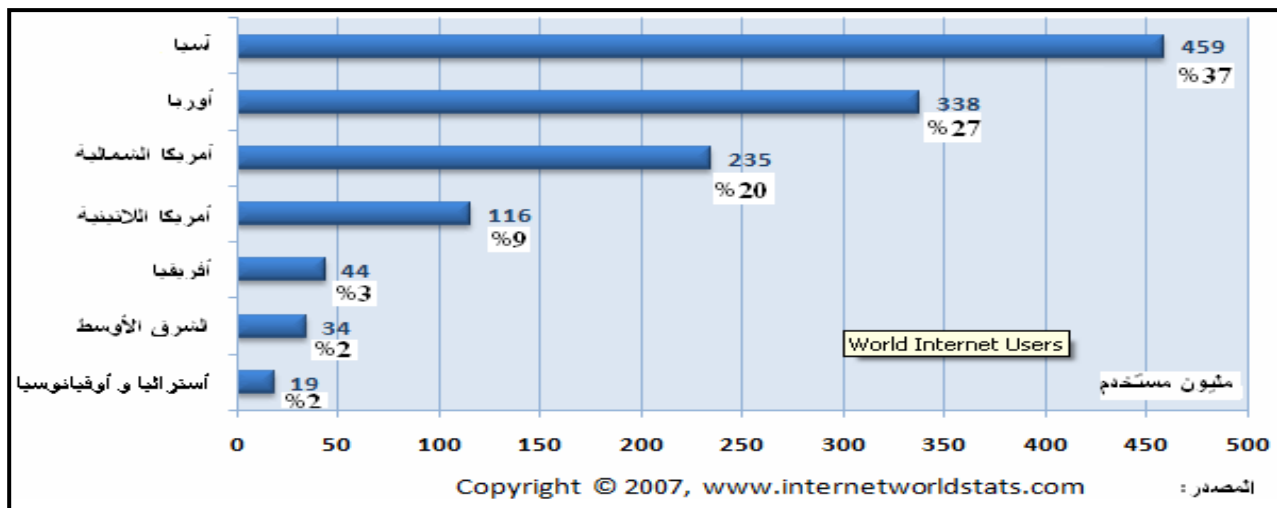
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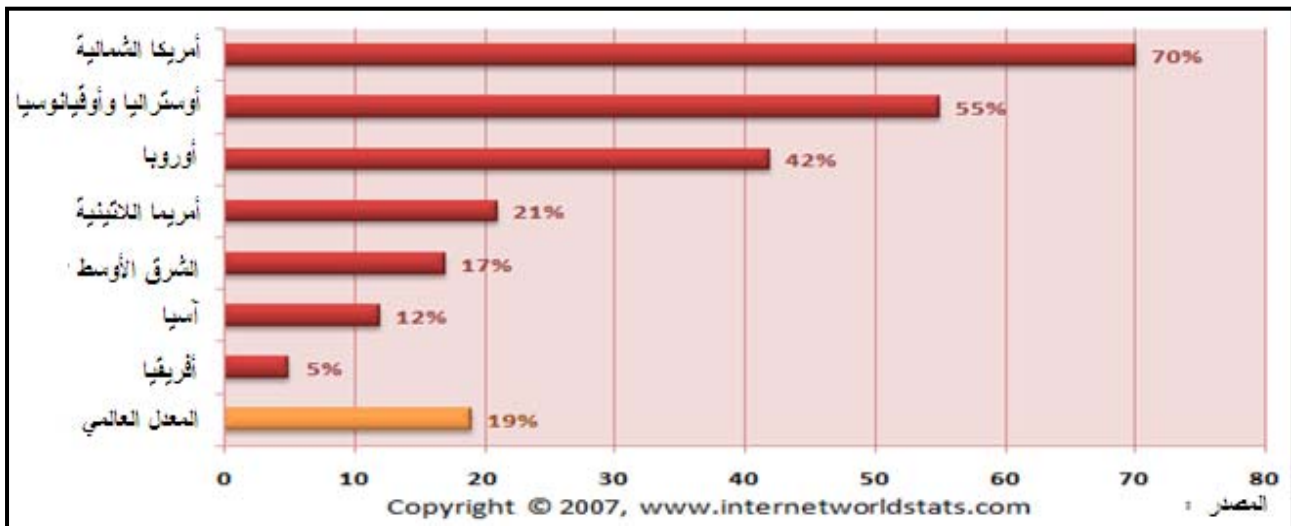
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INTERNET APPLICATIONS IN MARKETING INFORMATION SYSTEMS

: 1.5

Rao,)

.(2002: 24

: 2.5

.(90 :1999)

.(Kotler et al., 2003: 156)

.(193 :1997)

: 3.5

Alter, 2003 :)

.(365-394

.(3 :1994)

:Hardware Requisites**1.3.5**

.(30-11 :2003)

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.(141 :2002)

200

.(50-20 :2003

.(Laudon & Laudon, 1998 : 16-22)

.(2003)⁶**:Software Requisites****2.3.5**

:System software

-11 :2003)

.(30

:Data bases

.(115 :2006)

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(feedback)

(Laudon & Laudon, 1998: 217)

(Multimedia)

:Application Software

.(Laudon & Laudon, 1998 : 238)

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.(Keller, 1998: 2)

Human Requisites

3.3.5

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(40-30 :2003

Laudon & Laudon , 1998 :)

.(93

3-2

:2003)

(50-30

:Organizational Requisites

4.3.5

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4.5

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.(Ulrike & Fesenmaier, 2004: 245-255)

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:Marketing Intelligence System**1.4.5**

.(Talvinen, 1994: 8-26)

(96 :1998)

.(Friel, 1998: 130)

.

:Marketing Research System**2.4.5**

.(60 :2000)

(Poon & Swatman, 1997)

:Analytical Marketing System**3.4.5**

On-line Analytical)

(Processing (OLAP)

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.(Ujwal et al., 2006: 24)

.(O'Connor & Galvin, 2001: 172-173)

:Internal Report System

4.4.5

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.(19 :1997)

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.(34-31 :1993

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(325: 2004)

(Gourvennec, 1996: 40-50)

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Poon & Swatman,)

.(1997

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.(McGinty, 1998: 50-63)

O'Connor & Galvin,)

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.(1997: 139

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(Search Engines)

.(79 :2000 :)

.(<http://www.ability-referencement.com/>) MSN (Yahoo)

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.(79 :2000 :

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2.5.5

.(35 :1997) ()

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.(182 :2000)

.(384-380 :2000)

.(Laudon & Laudon, 1998 : 217) ...CD-ROMs

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7

(Point of Sales)

(384-380 :2000)

: **3.5.5**

(118 :2006)

(15 :1992)

Laudon &)

(Laudon, 1998: 54-55

: **4.5.5**

(Kotler et al., 2003: 156)

(247 :1999)

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Multimedia Information

SQL

(TourMIS)

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TourMIS

.(Karl Wöbe, 2003)

:

Selective Distribution (SDIS)

.(Luhn, 159-165)

of Information System

.(Kalczyński et al., 2006)

:

(Wood, 2001: 286)

.(Jap, 2001: 19-35)

Tesco

Wal-Mart

Responsive Supplier Network

Wal-Mart

.(CBS, 2001)

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Tesco

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6.5

Global)

(Computer Reservations Systems "CRS") ()

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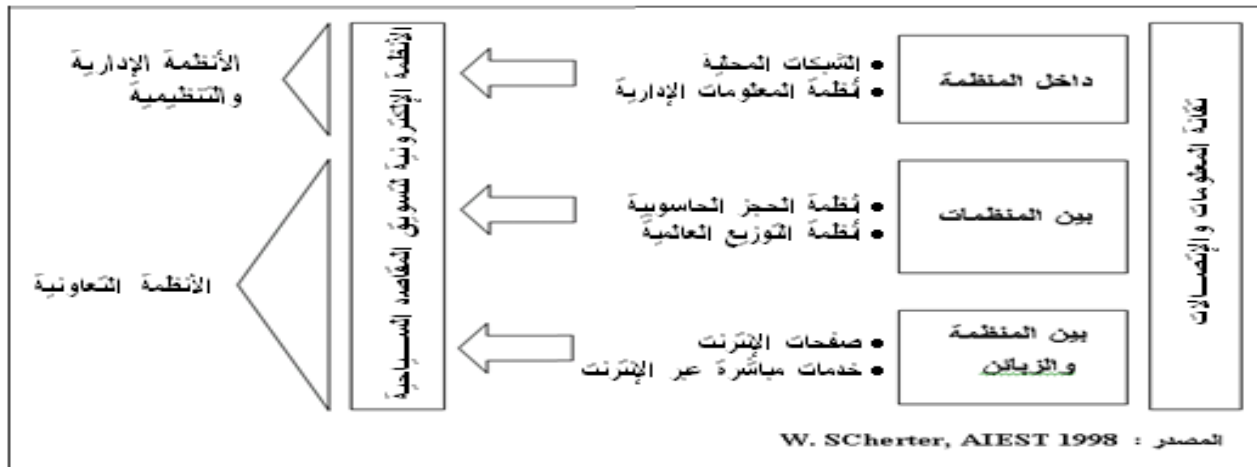
(Distribution Systems "GDS"

(Electronic Destination Marketing Systems or "EDM")

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.(Schertler, 1998)

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7.5

(1999 : 253)

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8.5

INTERNET APPLICATIONS IN TOURISM MARKET STUDIES

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1.2.6

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1.1.2.6

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(2001: 24

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(Laurence & Clinton, 2006 :245-255).

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Voil Yahoo Google

(aller en Egypte)

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www.voila.fr

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aller en Egypte

Voil

:6



easy

(6)

.Nouvelle Frontière

: 2.1.2.6

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.(Wood, 2001: 283-299)

:(Sweeney, 2005: 207-224)

1- www.ask.com	2 - www.altavista.com
3- www.hotBot.com	4- www.webcrawler.com

AltaVista

Link: your competitorsdomain.com :

URL

ask.com

Altavista

Links to this

)

(7)

.(URL: Syriatourism.org

ask.com

: 7

Address <http://www.ask.com/webadvanced>

Google [C](#) [مكتب سياحة وسفر](#) Go [Bookmarks](#) [0 blocked](#) [ABC Check](#) [AutoLink](#) [AutoFill](#) [Send to](#) [مكتب](#) [سياحة](#) [»](#)

Ask Advanced Search [Web](#) [Images](#) [City](#) [News](#) [Blogs](#) [More >](#)

Find results with

all of the words [Advanced](#)

the exact phrase

at least one of the words

none of the words

Location of words

Domain

Language

Country

(com, gov, edu, org, net...)

/

(8)

:8

links to this URL:http://www.syriatourism.org site:com Showing 1-10 of 26

[Syria - Recent Contributions - Zimbio](#)
... <http://www.zimbio.com/portal/Syria/blog> ... Link Title: Ministry of Tourism-Syria
Link URL: ...
www.zimbio.com/portal/Syria/log/rss

[Permissions Help Needed! :: pnCommunity :: Support at your ...](#)
... things..... 1) I found that this [\[url=http://www.syriatourism.org/new/ma](http://www.syriatourism.org/new/ma) ...
community.postnuke.com/module-Forum-viewtopic-topic-634...

[Permissions Document? :: pnCommunity :: Support at your fingertips](#)
Support at your fingertips ... Check out this [\[url=http://www.syriatourism.org/new/ma](http://www.syriatourism.org/new/ma) ...
community.postnuke.com/module-Forum-viewtopic-topic-258...

[Syria Gate - Syria - Government - Ministries & Establishments](#)
Syria Gate, the complete information resource about syrian companies, business, cities, culture & Art, society, hotels, restaurants and much ...
www.syriagate.com/Syria/Government/Ministries_And_Estab... - [Cached](#)

[About Experts Sitemap - Group 3 - Page 26](#)
Some links: <http://www.warprecords.com> <http://www.rephlex.com>
<http://www.aphextwin.nu> ...
spiderbites.about.com/links/detail_experts_3_26.htm

[syria travel, syria holidays hotels maps](#)

.Syria gate

(9)

:9

cvfm.com
creating
value
for
the
millennium

Tourisme et référencement

Etude CVFM

Les mots-clés les plus tapés dans les outils de recherche francophone

[Résumé](#) | [Télécharger l'étude](#) | [Plan de l'étude](#)

contactez l'auteur

Tourisme et référencement

Etude des mots clés les plus recherchés dans le domaine du tourisme

20 millions de requêtes mensuelles autour du tourisme dans les outils de recherche

- Plus de 80% des internautes utilisent un outil de recherche lorsqu'ils désirent mener des investigations sur le web. Ces recherches concernent notamment le secteur du tourisme qui est l'un des domaines le plus actifs de l'e-commerce en France : 50% des internautes recherchent de l'information sur le web pour préparer un voyage ou un déplacement.
- Il est donc essentiel aujourd'hui pour les acteurs du e-tourisme de comprendre quels sont les comportements et les attentes des internautes. Mieux connaître les modèles de recherche des internautes leur permettra d'assurer une meilleure visibilité de leur site et surtout d'obtenir un bon classement dans les outils de recherche : Quels sont les mots clés les plus recherchés dans les outils ? Quel est le niveau de complexité des mots recherchés ? Quel est le niveau de concentration des recherches ? Quelles marques recherche-t-il sur le web ? Quelles sont les tendances en matière de e-tourisme ?

Les univers de recherches liés au tourisme

Météo 3% Période 3% Restauration 1%

- Le laboratoire de recherche de l'agence CVFM, spécialisée dans le référencement, a souhaité

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3.1.2.6

(<http://www.world-tourism.org>)

<http://www.travel->

(<http://www.wttc.org>)

(10)

http://www.journaldunet.com/fils/sommaire_tourisme.shtml

([guide.com](http://www.guide.com))

Journal du net

:10

Tourisme d'affaires

.voyage

Excite yahoo Google :

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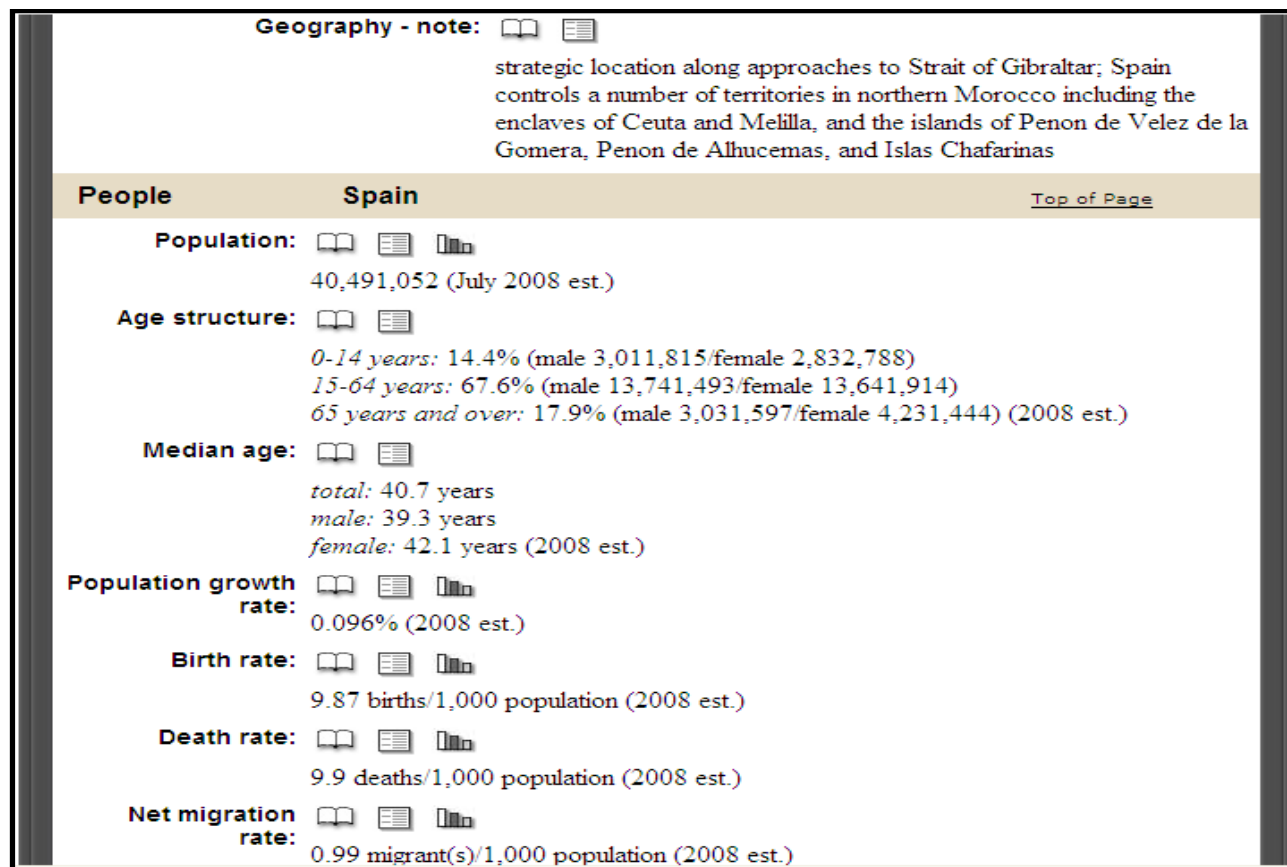
4.1.2.6

(<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/sp.html>)

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CIA

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(CIA)

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1- <i>trip.com</i>	2- <i>expedia.com</i>	3- <i>hotelonline.com</i>
4- <i>travelocity.com</i>	5- <i>travel.yahoo.com</i>	6- <i>vacation.com</i>

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2.2.6

.(Nadiri & Avci, 2000)

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:Rubin (2000)

.(60 :2000

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Rubin

Focus Group

Rubin

: “Advertising Communications Testing”

(2

Rubin

:“Web Site Evaluation”

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3.2.6

.(Couper, 2000 ; Sheehan & Hoy, 1999)

Roland et al., 2004)

.(:11-12

(Poon & Swatman, 1997)

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Yahoo

.(60 :2000

Microsoft and AOL

and Expedia

General Mills

.(Jeff Miller, Burke, Inc, 2005: 238) 2002 %80

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:Email_Survey**1.3.2.6**

Hair et al., 2003:)

(268

(.Bonham et al., 2000)

:Internet Survey e_Survey

2.3.2.6

Miller & .(Hair et al., 2003: 241)

(2001:139-167) Dickson

(2000) Rubin

%40

.%60

%14

<http://tourismsurvey.wi.gov>

(12)

<http://tourismsurvey.wi.gov>

: 12

Demographics:	
1. Which of these best describes your organization:	
<div> <div>Hotel/Motel/B&B</div> <div> <div>Chamber/CVB</div> <div>Restaurant</div> <div>Hotel/Motel/B&B</div> <div>Attraction</div> <div>Other</div> </div> </div>	2. Please provide your e-mail address:
	a_alyousef@voila.fr
Marketing Planning:	
3. In your organization, which of the following tactics are currently part of your marketing campaign (check all that apply):	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Distribute e-mail newsletters/e-mail promotions to a list you own <input type="checkbox"/> Distribute e-mail newsletters/e-mail promotions to lists you rent <input type="checkbox"/> Advertise in third-party e-mail newsletters <input type="checkbox"/> Online banner advertising <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Electronic travel guides/brochures <input type="checkbox"/> Keyword search purchases <input type="checkbox"/> Submitting information to online databases/listings (i.e. the Wisconsin Department of Tourism's Extranet)	
4. Which of the following tactics are you not currently using but plan to include in your marketing campaign in the next 12 months (check all that apply):	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Distribute e-mail newsletters/e-mail promotions to a list you own <input type="checkbox"/> Distribute e-mail newsletters/e-mail promotions to lists you rent	

(a_alyousef@voila.fr)

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(Rubin, 2000)	
(Bonham et al., 2000)	•
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3.6

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1.3.6

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:Password

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:Threaded discussion

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:Display media

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:Interact

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:Reap the rewards

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:Online Focus Groups

1.1.3.6

Rook,)

10-8

(2003

(Stewart & Shamdasani, 1990)

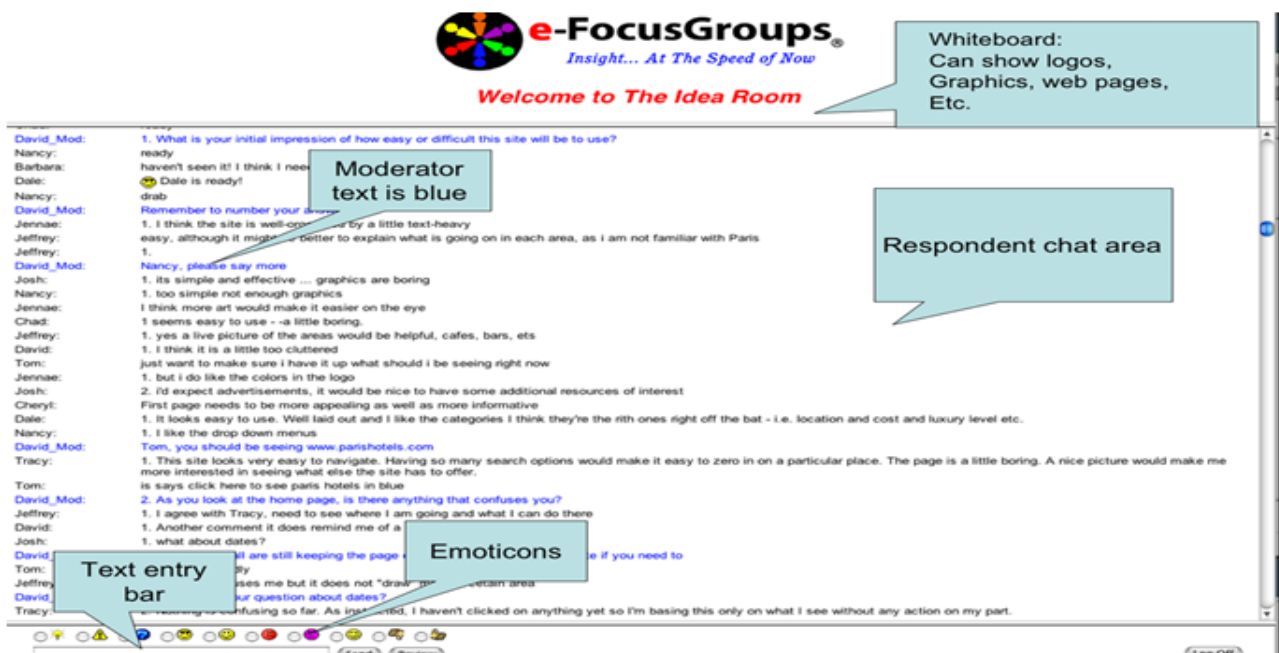
120-90

(Langer, 2001: 46)

whiteboard

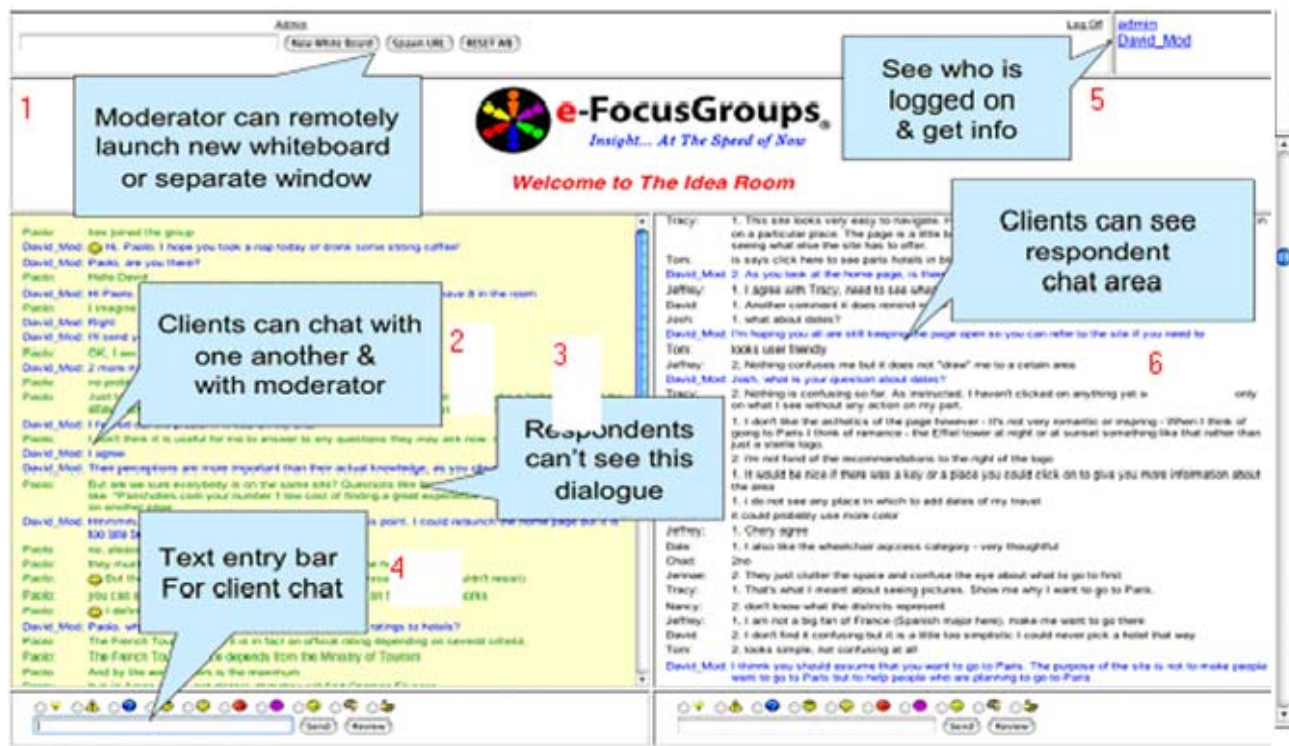
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:13



(14)

:14



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(6)

<p>(...)</p> <p>.%20-15</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • • •
<p>Hair et al., 2003:)</p> <p>.(241</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • • • •

(Yoffie, 2002)	• • • • • • •	
(O'Connor & Madge, 2003; Sweet, 2001: 130-135)	•	
(Hair et al., 2003: 241)	•	

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(Business-to Business)	• • • •	
(Grover & Vriens, 2005- 271-272)	•	
(Grover & Vriens, 2005- 271-272)	• • • • •	

:Asynchronous Focus Groups**2.1.3.6**

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.(Grover & Vriens, 2005- 269-274)

:Bulletin Board Groups**3.1.3.6**

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.(Grover & Vriens, 2005- 269-274)

(15)

The Brainchild Forum

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5-3

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DAY 3: How would you advertise?

Forum

Posted by: Moderator

11/08/2000, 00:58:27

Edit

Let's assume that you are responsible for the advertising of this product. Where would you advertise it?

How would you advertise it, assuming the target audience is people just like yourself.

What media would you use?

Where else would you put your message?

Why do you think that would be effective?

Please be specific.

Alert

View All

Previous

----- Advertising

----- Where people looks for party

----- advertise

----- Advertise

----- Advertising

----- ads

----- ads

----- Marketing Communications

----- Advertise

Elisabeth Nelson

Gianni

AMD1

rh

LS

lisa

Carlos Jimenez

Marco Protano

Dinesh Goel

Nov 08

Nov 08

Nov 08

Nov 08

Nov 08

Nov 08

Nov 09

Nov 09

Nov 10

:Experience Surveys

4.1.3.6

Hair et)

(al., 2003: 215

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2.3.6

(Dholakia & Zhang, 2004)

Netnography

Ethnographic Techniques (2002) Kozinets

.(Netnography)

Grover & Vriens,)

.(2005: 120-124

Chat Rooms

(Paccagnella, 1997)

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Netnography

ethnography

Netnography

Eric J.)

:(Arnould and Amber, 2006: 120-125

Newsgroups

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.1

.(... Electronic Bulletin Boards

Web Rings

Web Pages

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www.dir.webring

Thematically Linked Internet Pages ()

.www.yahoo.com

(egroups.com or liszt.com)

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Netnography

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(On-Line Communities)

Presence Of A Research-Question-

.1

.Relevant Segment, Topic Or Group

.High Traffic Of On-Line Postings

.2

.Discrete Message Posters

.3

. Detailed Or Descriptively Rich Content	.4
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INTERNET APPLICATIONS ON MARKETING MIX

: 1.7

Product) :

(Place

Promotion

Price

4Ps

(1964) McCarthy Borden

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.(Efthymios, 2005)

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Marketing Management Planning in Virtual

Environments

(Bickerton et al., 1996)

(2001) Middleton

.(Patty, 1997)

(2003) Kotler

(2001)O'Connor & Galvin

4Ps

4Ps

Customer value

) 4Cs

4Ps

Kotler

8

(Communication,

Convenience or access

Cost to the consumer

.(Kotler & Armstrong, 1999)

(People -)

(Judd, 1987, in : Grönroos, 1990/1))

People

(George, 2001: 9 ; Middleton, 2001: 94) (Physical Evidence)

(Process of service delivery

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(Christopher et al., 1991, in : Payne, 1993/2)

.(2002

) 7Ps

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2.7

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(2000) Buhalis

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1.2.7

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Smith & Jenner, 1998 :)

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.(62-81

Customization

.⁹Configuration

Expedia

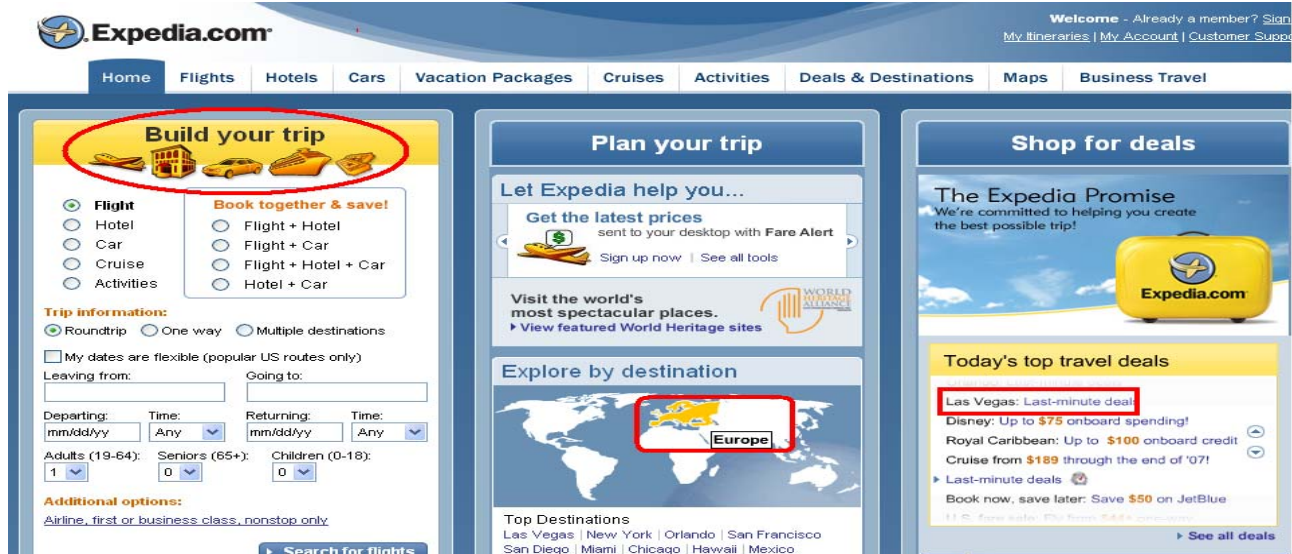
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.(16

Build)

(16)

(your Trip



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2.2.7

Cathy Pacific

(167 :2003) Virgin Atlantic Airlines and Singapore Airlines, Airlines,

In-Room Computers

Wireless Internet

High-Speed Internet access

Internet- Enabled TVs

Access

Smart

.(177-176 :2003) Room or Rooms That Work

.(Schwartzman, 2000: 185)

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3.2.7

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.(110 :2003)

 $(110$

.(590

Keeler, 1995: 230-)

(250

Packages	Kouni
Buhalis, 20003: 250-)	Customized Products
	(252
	4.2.7
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:(Buhalis, 2003: 167)	(1
	.
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.(Kania, 2001: 115-125)	
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Brand Awareness	(3
.(Kania, 2001) Brand Loyalty	Brand Preference
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.(Raffour, 2002: 35)	15
.(Temporal, 2002:183-190)	
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.(Kania, 2001)

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.(Armstrong & Kotler, 2005: 57)

.(Wells et al, 2000: 72)

.(Hutt & Speh, 1998: 376)

1.3.7

(Dominique et al. 2002: 18-22)

(CTC, 2001)

.(Markland, 2003)

- (Alvarez, 2000)
- (Peterson et al., 1997: 333)
- (2000) Buhalis :
- (2004: 304)Harridge-March .
- 24 (Buhalis, 2000)
- (Sheldon, 1997)
- :(Raffour, 2002: 64-66)
- 2.3.7
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- :(Gee et al., 1997: 187)
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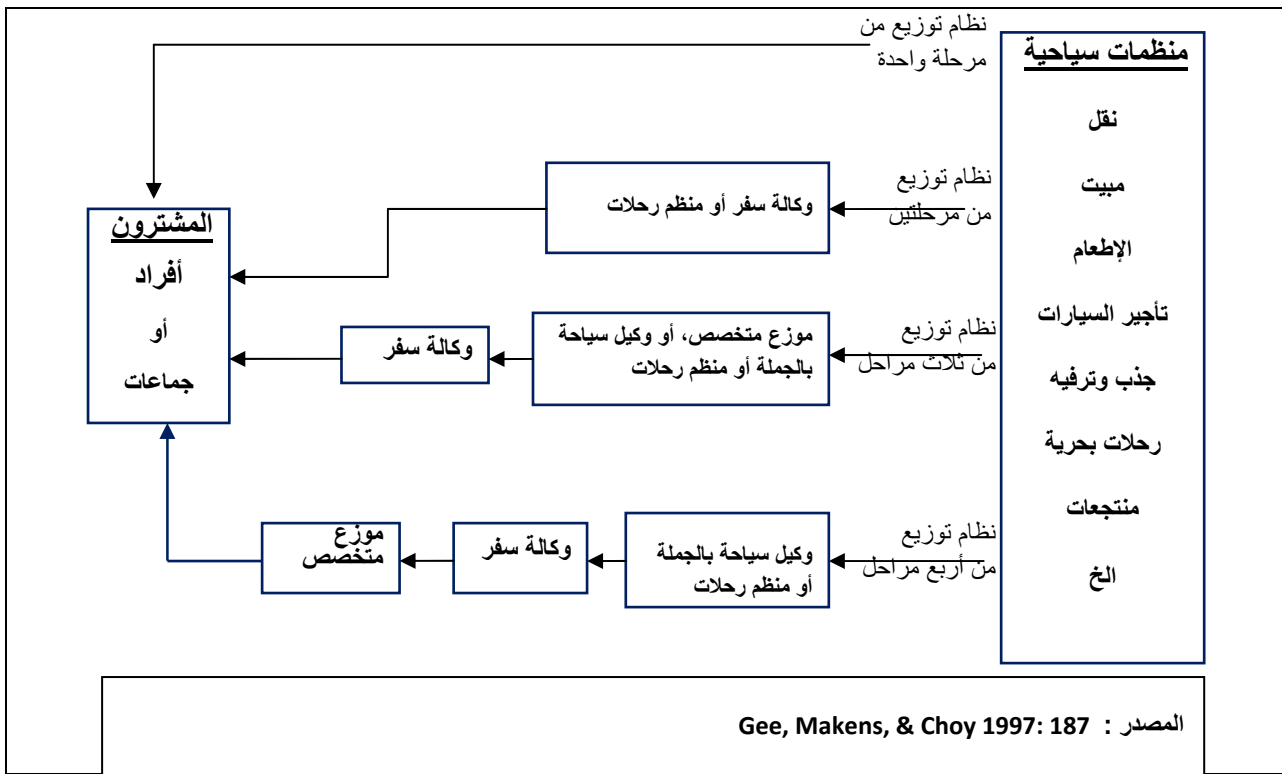
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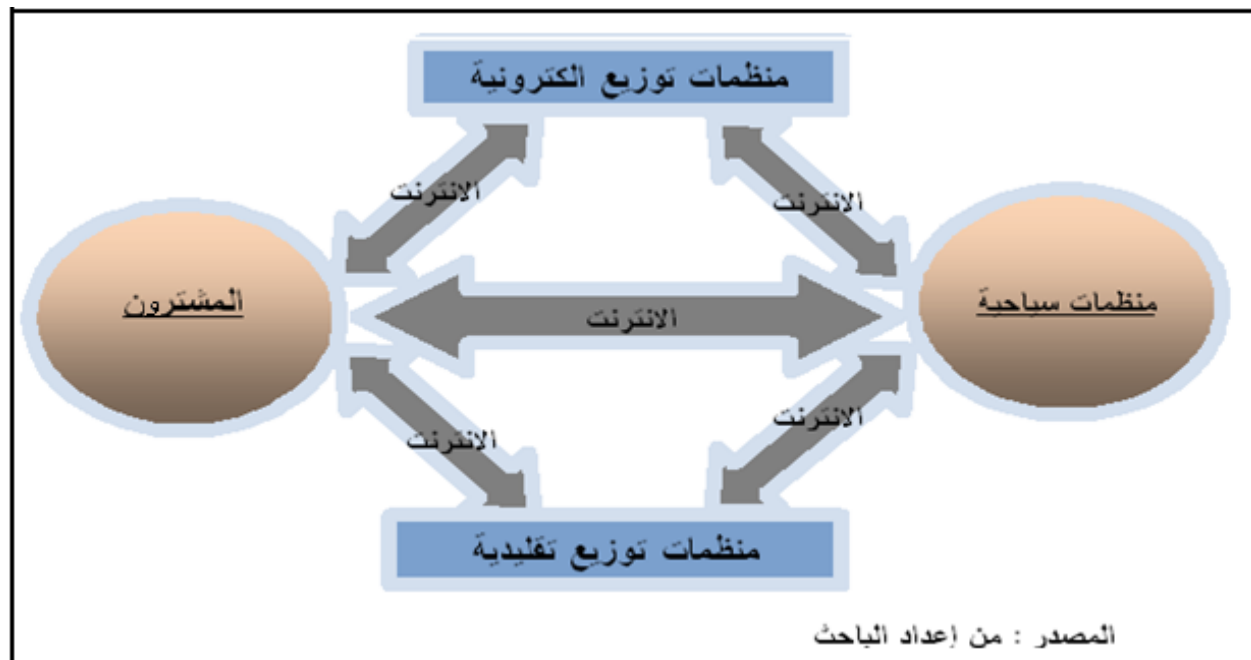
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.(Middleton, 1994)

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: (BtoC)

: (18)

:18



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.(TIAA, 2000)

GDS

Expedia, Choicehotelinternational Preview Travel, Sabre, Hotelnet, Lastminute, Hotelclub,

Travelocity, Booking.Com And Getthere.Com

(www.previewtravel.com)

Yahoo, Excite and

American Online

%39

.(TIAA, 2000) Expedia, Preview Travel, Sabre's

.(Nielsen, 1999)

()

(BtoB) "

" "

(WTO1, 2001: 231-239)

.Biztravel.com, Travelution, Expedia.com, One Travel, Sabre et Worldspan :

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4.3.7

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(Armstrong & Kotler, 2005: 57)

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.(Burnett & Moriarty, 1998: 54)

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1.4.7

(Robins, 2000: 258)

.(Wilson & Abel, 2002 : 90)

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.(151 :2003)

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.(151 :2003

2.1.4.7

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.(160-158 :2003)

:Competition–Oriented Pricing

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Chen &)

.(Sudhir, 2002

:Client–Oriented Pricing

.(Chen & Sudhir, 2002)

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3.1.4.7

Catalogues

.(Kashyap, 1995: 245-273)

Granados et al.,)

.(2005: 80-112

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4.1.4.7

Market Transparency

Product transparency

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Price Transparency

.(Granados et al., 2005: 80-112)

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\$ 143

\$248

Granados et al.,)

.(2005: 80-112

(www.buchungsmaschine.de)

.(www.buchungsmaschine.de)

.(Granados et al., 2005: 80-112)

:Revenue (or yield) Management

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(156-155 :2003)

(2001: 83-103) Sigala et al.

.www.sabreairlinesolutions.com

e-yield

.Smart (Dynamic) Pricing

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3.4.7

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.(www.morethailand.com)

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Ryan)

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.(and Hoontrakul, 2004

Markdowns

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:Last-Mminute Discount _____ -

: (Kinshuk et al., 2007: 20-29)

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US Airways

.http://www.usairways.com/awa/faresale/eSaver.aspx

(2

.Delta, United

:Opaque Selling _____ -

Opaque

Distressed Inventory

.Selling Channel

priceline.com

.hotwire.com, cheaptickets.com, onetravel.com

Kinshuk et)

Transparent Sales

.(al., 2007: 20-29

.(Smith et al. 2007)

" "

%60

(Lambert 2006, Harrison 2006)

.(Kinshuk et al., 2007: 20-29)

:Tourism promotion

5.7

.(Wells et al, 2000: 75)

" "

.(163 :2003)

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.(260 :2000)¹⁰

:2003)

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1.5.7

(Kotler, 2000: 560)

Direct

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:

.Personal Selling

Marketing

: Direct Marketing on the Internet

1.1.5.7

.(Du Plessis et al. 2003: 7)

highly targeted

.(George, 2001: 246)

.(Belch & Belch, 2001: 511)

Interactive Media**2.1.5.7**

(Belch & Belch, 2001: 511)

.(Duncan, 2002: 377)

(Hanson, 2000: 361)

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(Intermarket Group, 2002)

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.(Sterne & Priore, 2000: 6)

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.(Intermarket Group, 2002)

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.(Sterne & Priore, 2000:6)

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(Hoey, 1998: 33)

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(1998: 185-194) Kiani .

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.(Burnett & Moriarty, 1998 : 378)

.(Belch & Belch, 2004: 23)

(Reich, 1997: 434)

.(George, 2001: 248)

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(Online Consumers) () ()

.(Belch & Belch, 2004: 20) (Online Organisations)

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.(George, 2001: 227)

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.(Huang & Stanners, 1998)

.(Duncan, 2002: 433)

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(Peattie & Peattie, 1996:433- 442) "

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(Horner & Swarbrooke, 1997:205)

.(Decaudin, 1999: 151)

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.(Liu, 2000: 329-336)

(Holloway & Robinson, 1995)

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.(Wells et al., 2000: 539)

.(George, 2001: 262)

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147. www.dir.webring.yahoo.com
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149. <http://www.usairways.com/awa/faresale/eSaver.aspx>

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METHODOLOGY AND TOOLS OF STUDY

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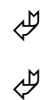
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.(D’Astous, 2005: 432)

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.(Malhotra, 2004: 289)

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DESIGNING AND ANALYZING OF STUDY TOOLS

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(Berger, 1998: 38-40)

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(Martins et al, 1999: 221)

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.(Martins et al, 1999: 224)

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(25) .

: 25

.3		
(%)	(%)	

Rankings (6)

.(Martins et al, 1999: 223)

: _____ -

McDaniel & Gates, 2001:)

: .(250-254

Hair et al.) : (Nominal (1

.(2000: 381

.

.

(20)

(Mcdaniel & Gates, 2001: 251) : (Ordinal) (2

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.

:(Interval) (3)
) () .(Mcdaniel & Gates, 2001: 251)
 .(

:(Ratio) (4)
 .(Mcdaniel & Gates, 2001: 251)

(5-3)

(4)

: **3.2.10**

:
 (Package) : •
 .
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 .
 (Regular Clients) :
 Individuals .(New Clients)
 Group of friends Couple
 . Family with Children
 Focus Group : •

.(4)

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4.2.10

.(D'Astous, 2005)

(...

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5.2.10

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Smart Prices

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3.10

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1.3.10

(5)

(5)

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2.3.10

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4.10

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1.4.10

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1.1.4.10

:

(10)

%37.7

:

-

%9.8

%23.5

.%5.4

%28.4

:

-

%7.3

%8.3

%11.3

%2.9

%4.4

:(

)

8-5

:

-

8

%13.7

5-3

%55.4

.%13.2

%45.1

:

-

250-50

%30.4

49-10

9-1

.%16.2

5

:

-

14.99-5

%31.9

.10.8

100-50

%20.6

الجدول 10: خصائص المنظمات المشمولة بالعينة

37.7	77	•	
23.5	48	•	
5.4	11	•	(...)
23.5	48	•	
9.8	20	•	(...)
2.9	6	•	
4.4	9	•	
8.3	17	•)
11.3	23	•	(
28.4	58	•	
44.6	91	•	
1.5	3	•	1
5.4	11	•	2- 1
10.3	21	•	3-2
13.7	28	•	5-3
55.4	113	•	8-5
13.7	28	•	8
45.1	92	•	9 -1
30.4	62	•	49 -10
16.2	33	•	250 -50
4.4	9	•	250
3.9	8	•	
31.9	65	•	5
20.1	41	•	14.99 -5
9.8	20	•	49.99 -15
10.8	22	•	100 -50
9.8	20	•	100
17.6	36	•	
100.0	204		
:			

%17.6 (36)

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2.1.4.10

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%20.1

16.2

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◆

• ◆

54-45

:11

41.7	85	•	
20.1	41	•	
16.2	33	•	
2.9	6	•	
19.1	39	•	
7.8	16	•	
41.2	84	•	
45.6	93	•	
5.4	11	•	
86.3	176	•	
13.7	28	•	
2.5	5	25 •	
25.5	52	34 -25 •	
37.7	77	44 - 35 •	
23.0	47	54 -45 •	
11.3	23	55 •	
100.0	204		
:			

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2.4.10

•

	:	.1
	.1972	
1946	:	.2
	:	.3
	:	.4
1992		
	:	.5
	:	.6
	.1971	
	:	.7
	1999	
	:	.8
	2004	
	:	3.4.10
	:	4.4.10

: 5.10

-

(1998) .1

. 20 (2008) .2

. 20 (2008) .3

-

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14. Wood, Emma (2001), Marketing information system in Tourism and Hospitality Small and Medium- Sized Enterprises: a study of Internet use for Market Intelligence, International Journal of Tourism Research, 3, 283-299.
15. www.dct.sy

[illegible]

()

ATTITUDE OF SYRIAN TOURISM ORGANISATIONS FROM THE INTERNET AS A MARKETING TOOL

: 1.11

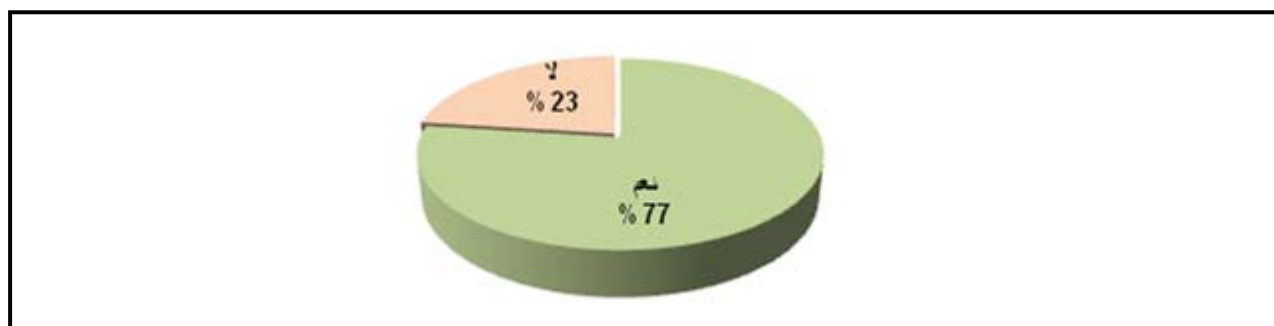
: 2.11

: 1.2.11

%77

%23

:5



%28

5

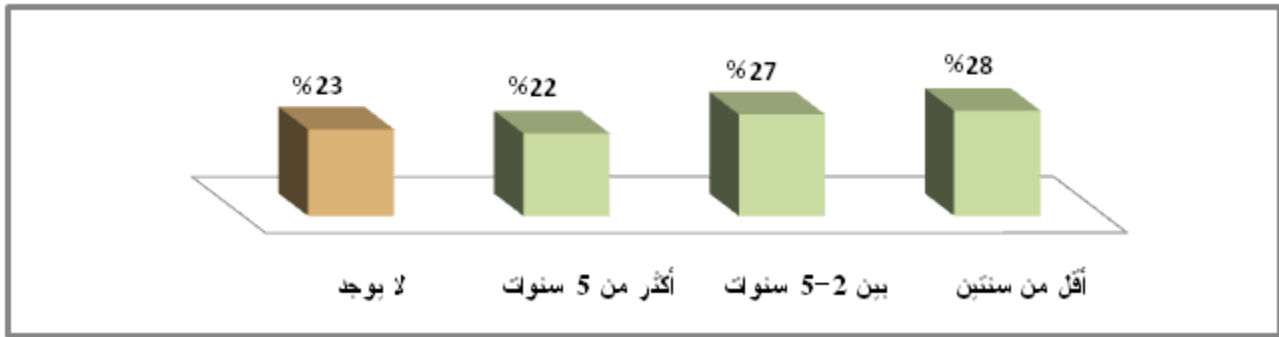
%22

5-2

%27

(6)

:6



:



:

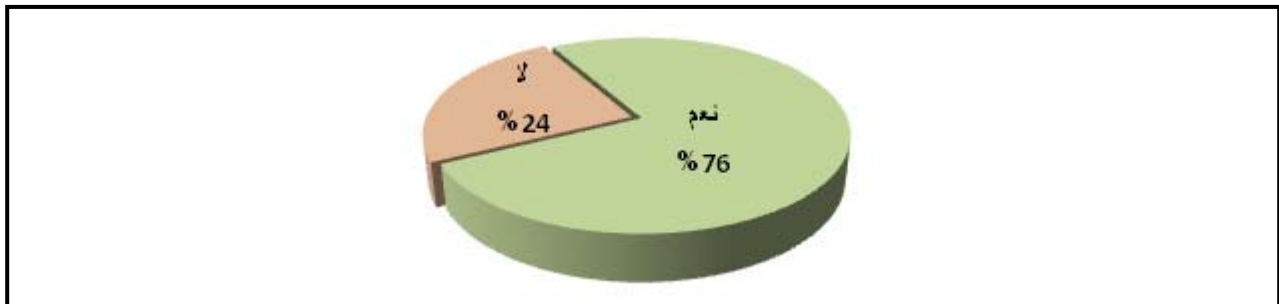
2.2.11

%24 " "

%76

(7)

:7



"

2001 "

)

%75

%76

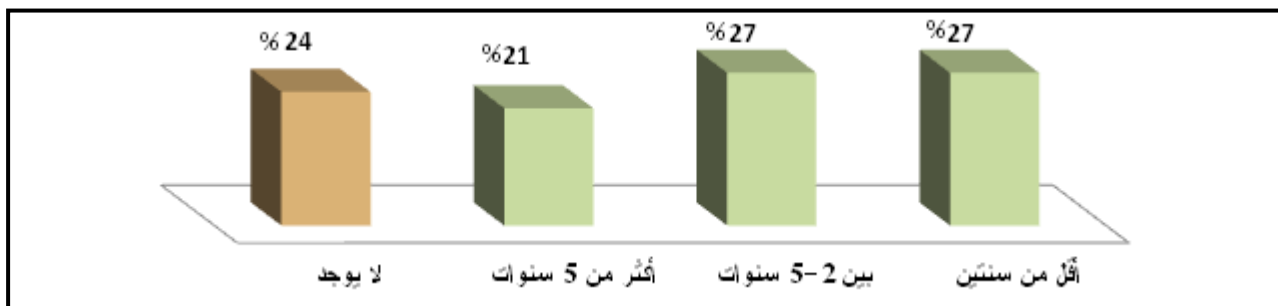
(221 :2003

%11.3

(7)

(8) %27 %21 5-2 %27

:8



(6) (8)

" "

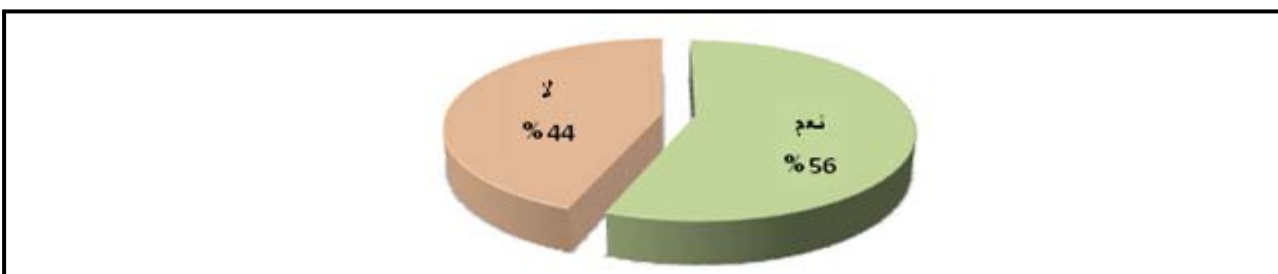
(9) %20 %29 (8)

:

3.2.11

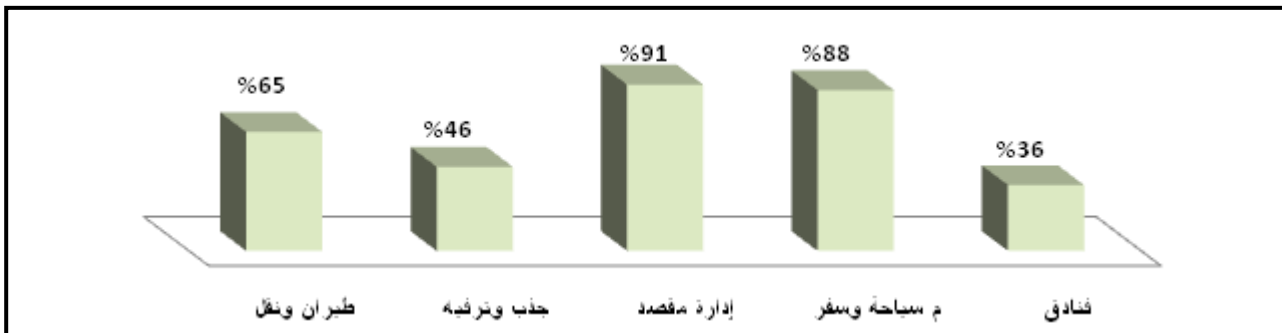
(9) web sites %56

:9



(10) %88 %91

:10

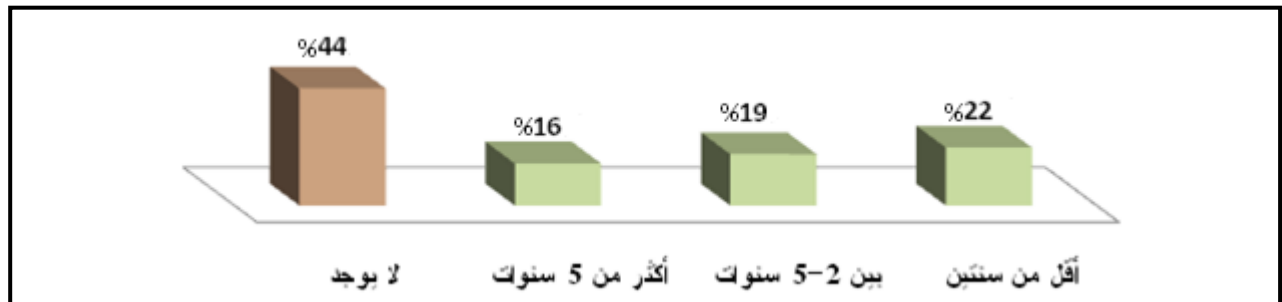


%22

%16 5-2 %19

(11)

:11



%25

(8)

%56 2001

%16

(11)

ADSL

ADSL

:

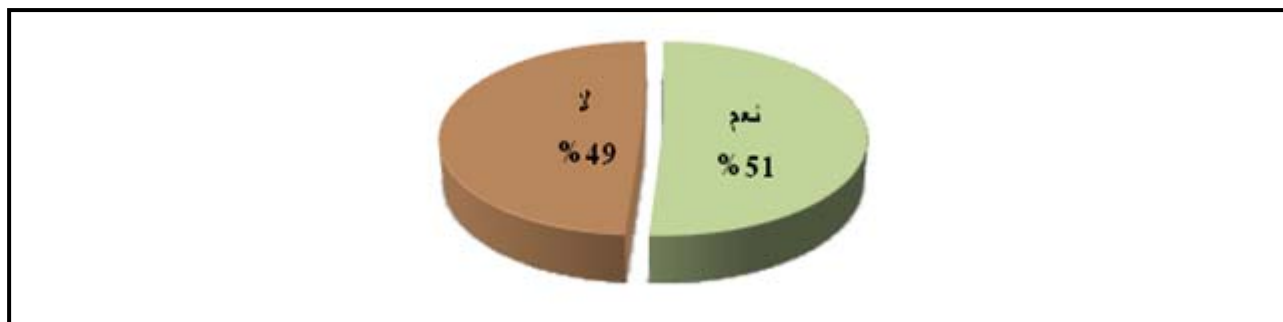
3.11

%51

(12)

%49

:12



(9) (12)

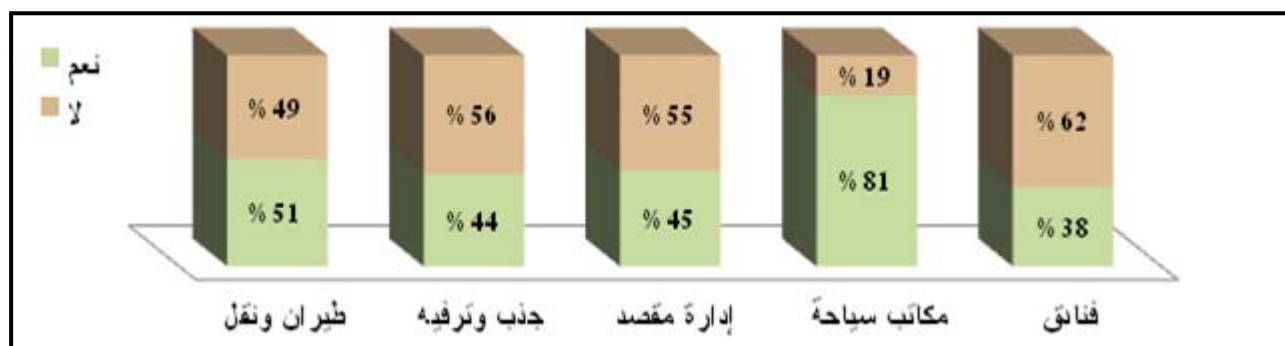
%81

.(13)

%45

%51

:13



"

"

%38

%60

%67

%15

(14)

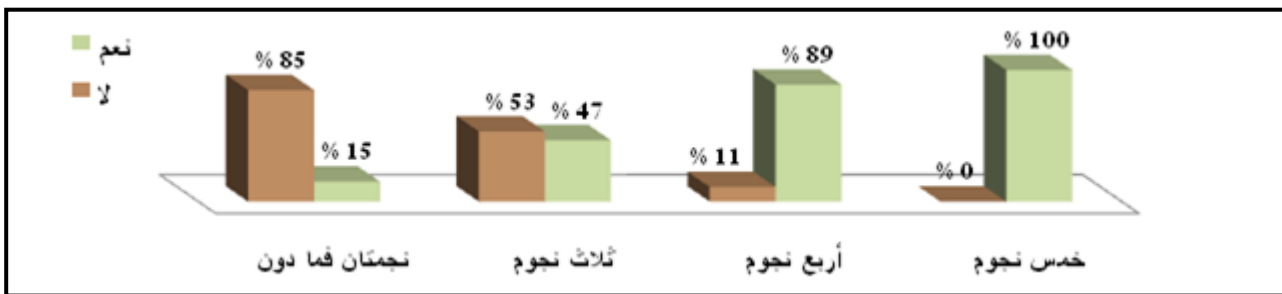
%100

.%15

%47

%89

:14



%75

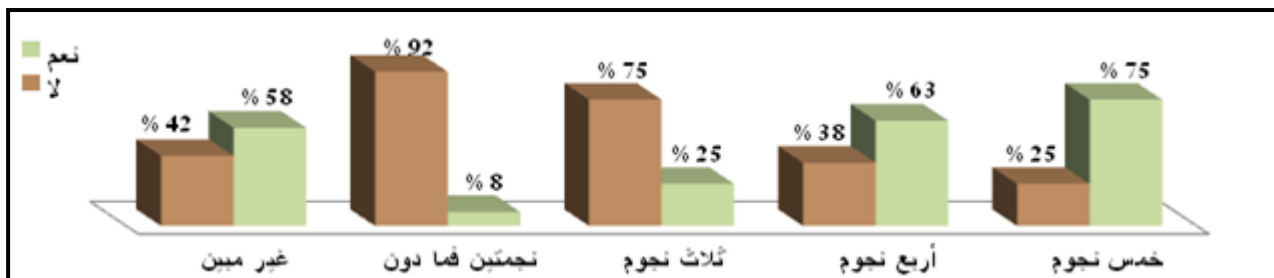
%8

%25

%63

(15)

:15



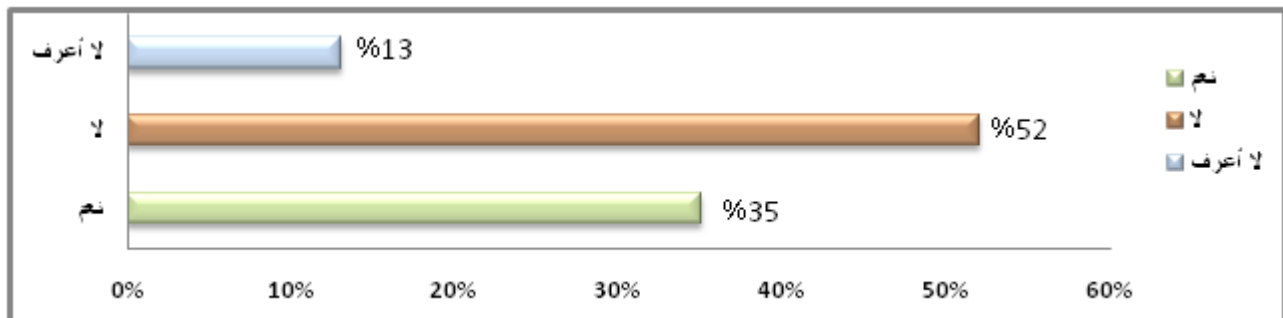
4.11

:

%52 (16)

%35

:16



%40

%34

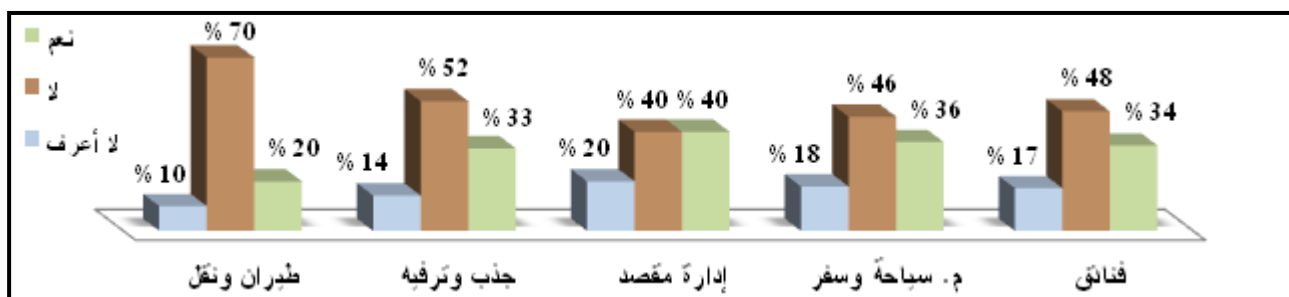
%36

%20

(17)

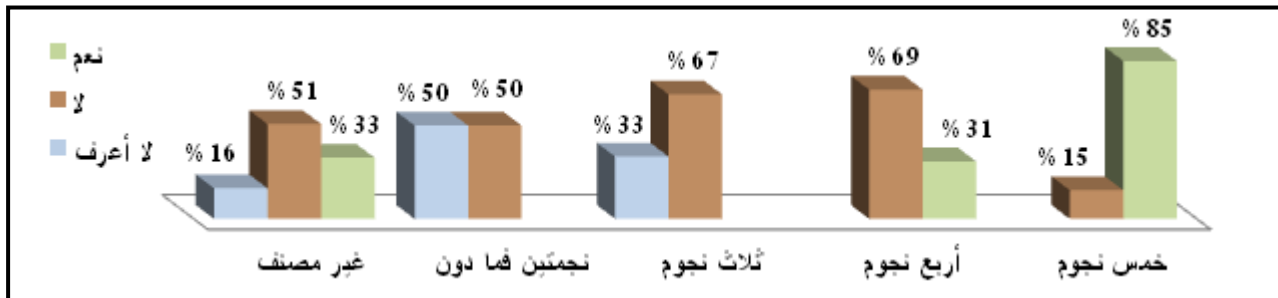
%33

:17



%85
(18).

:18



.

:

5.11

¹²(Sig)

Kolmogorov-Smirnov

(12).

%5

SPSS
(2003 :121)

t

%5 (Sig)
"t"

12

:12

N		85
Normal Parameters(a,b)	Mean	1.74
	Std. Deviation	.953
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.358
	Positive	.358
	Negative	-.218
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z		3.301
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.000

a Test distribution is Normal. b Calculated from data.

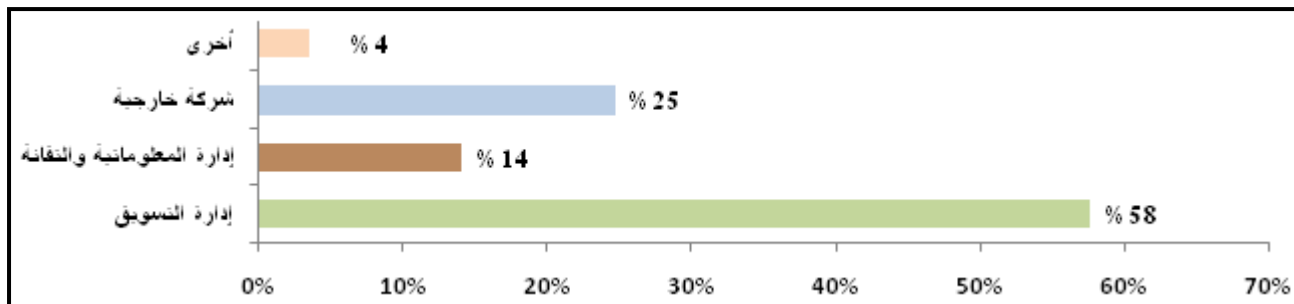
%58

%25

(19)

. %14

:19



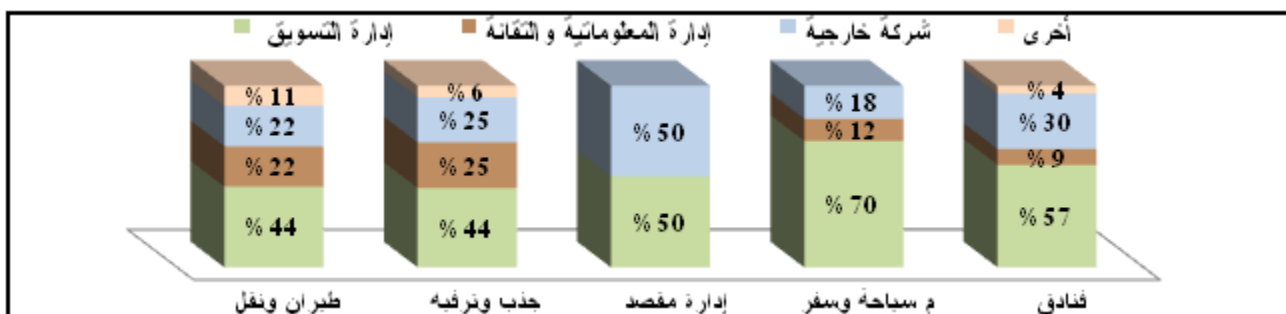
%70

%50

%57

(20)

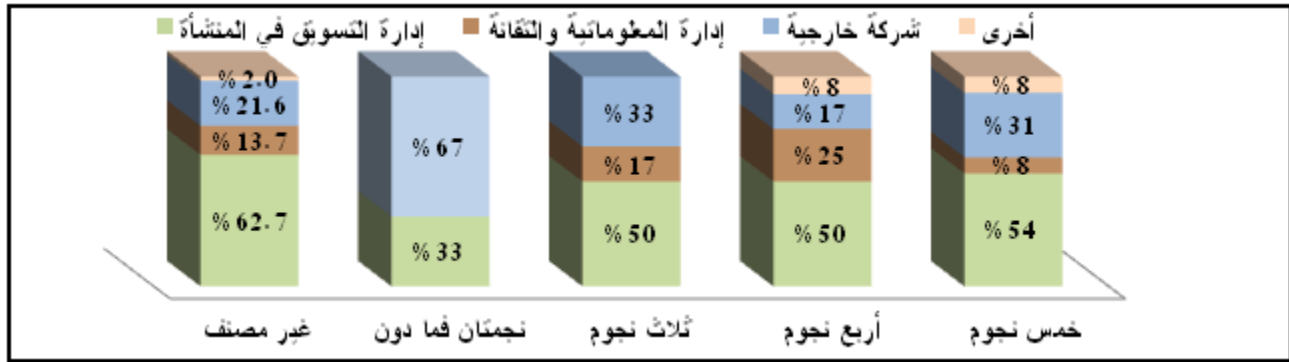
:20



%50 %50 %54

(21)

:21



:

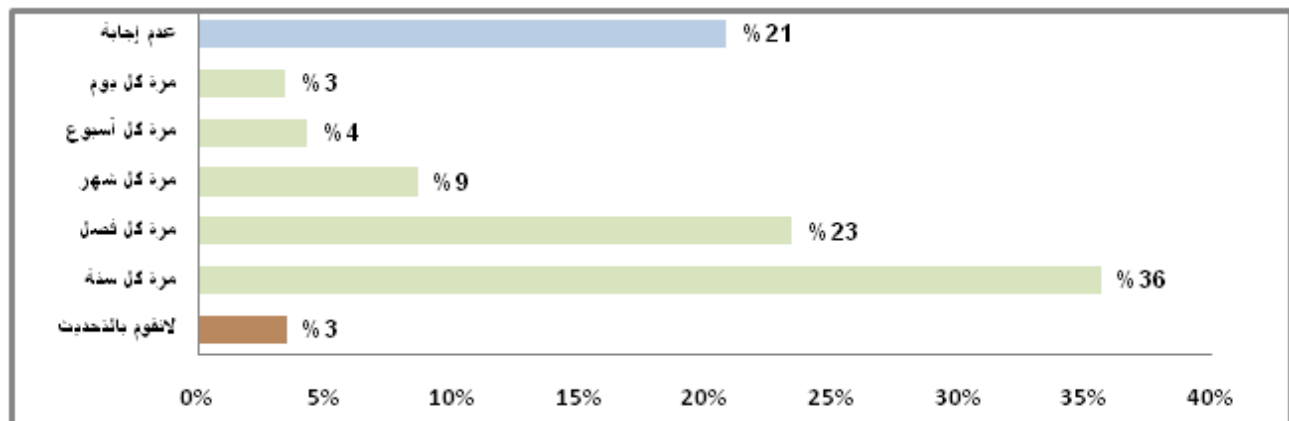
:

6.11

Web Site

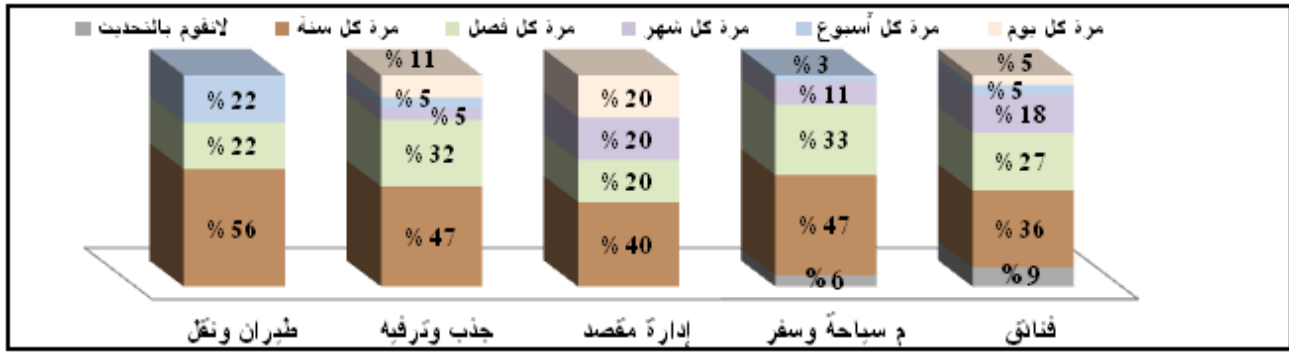
(22) %36 %3 %3 %4

:22



.(23)

:23



: (23)

- 36%
- 47%
- 40%
- 47%
- 56%

33%

60%

5%

55%

40%

60%

()8%

17%

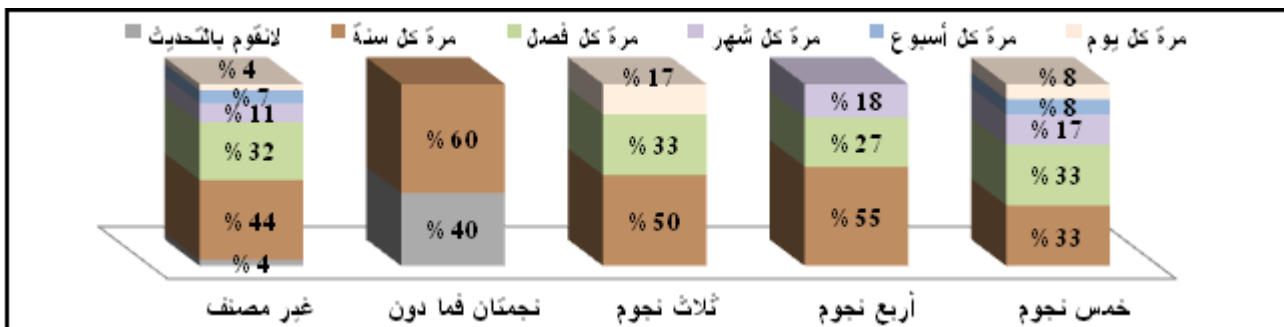
(24)

17%

18%

8%

: 24



(26)

7046

:26

الأحد 25 أيار 2008

Syria accepts the following credit cards: Visa, Master Card and American Express. The Traveler Checks are accepted if it is provided with an identity card.

Currency: Syrian Pound (SP.)
1.- SP is divided into 100 **piasters**.

1 USD \$ = 50 S.P
1 Euro € = 65 S.P

Top

()	:
.(22) %16	%3

:7.11

.()

.%28%30%31
(13)

:13

31%	32	
30%	31	
28%	29	
14%	15	
13%	13	
12%	12	
12%	12	email
7%	7	()
5%	5	
	104	

(10).

3)

(39

15)

(29

12)

(10).

(5 3)

.(21 8)

%62

%46

%22

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(11)

%13

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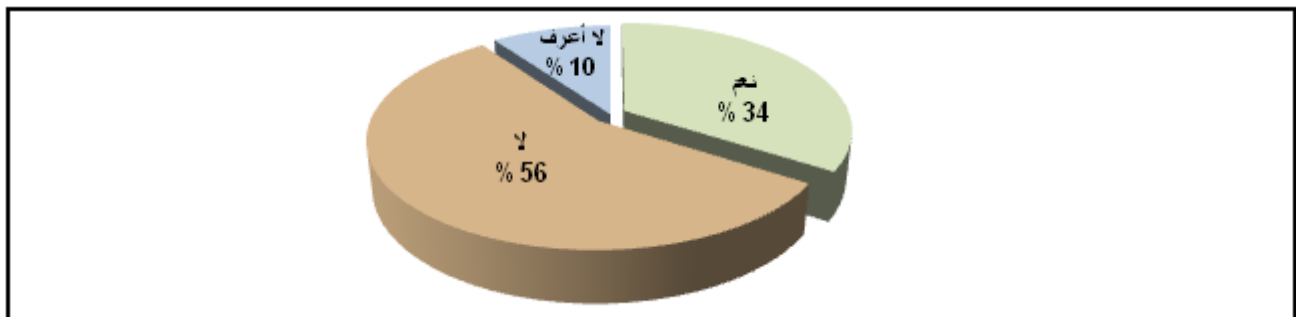
8.11

%56

%34

(25)

:25



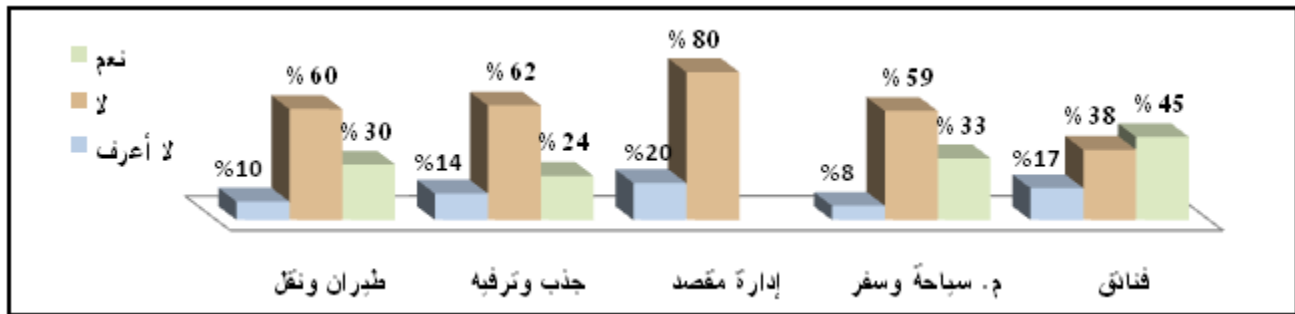
%33

%45

. %30

(26)

:26



%13

%38

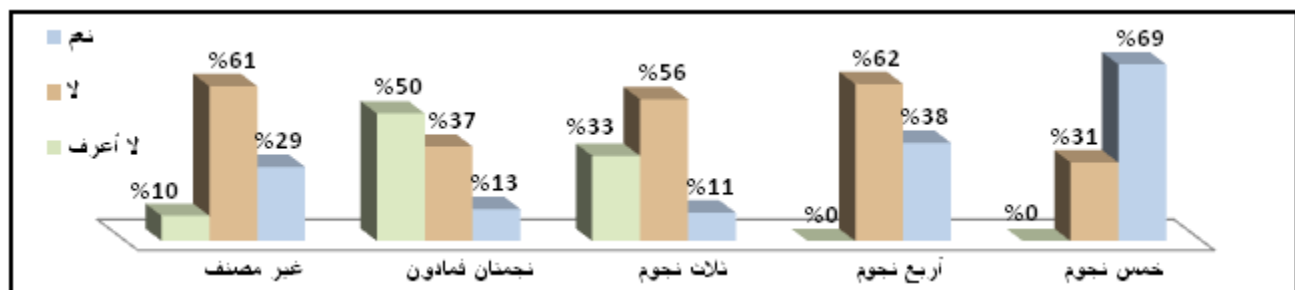
%69

%30

. %11

(27)

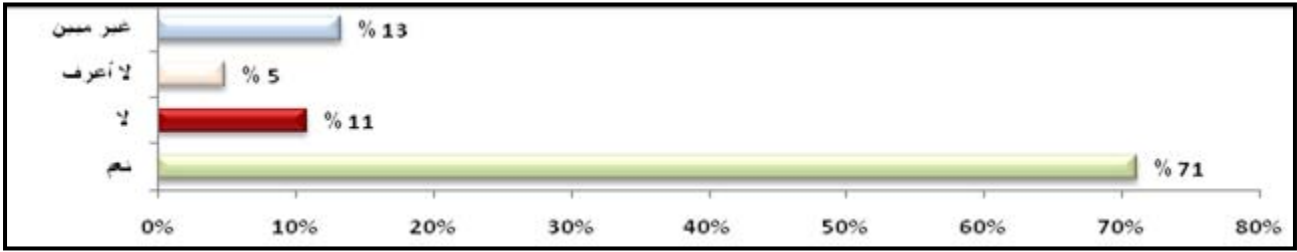
: 27



%71

(28)

:28



:

: 9.11

%33 %68
(14) .%31

:14

68%	68	
33%	33	
31%	31	
25%	25	
18%	18	
17%	17	
17%	17	
6%	6	
2%	4	
100	100	

:

: 10.11

INTERNET APPLICATIONS IN SUPPORTING TOURISM INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND MARKET STUDIES

1.12

2.12

1.2.12

:

(2)

(2)

%50

:

:

1.1.2.12

Chi-Square(2)

(15)

/0.000/

(Sig)

/59.314/

.0.05

:15

Test Statistics		
Chi-Square(a,b)	0.962	59.314
Df	1	1
Asymp. Sig.	0.327	0.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 52.0.

b. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 102.0.

(16) 55-

:16

-5.0	52.0	47		
5.0	52.0	57		
		104		
-55.0	102.0	47		
55.0	102.0	157		
		204		

: 2.1.2.12

Chi-Square

(15) /0.327/ (Sig) 0.962

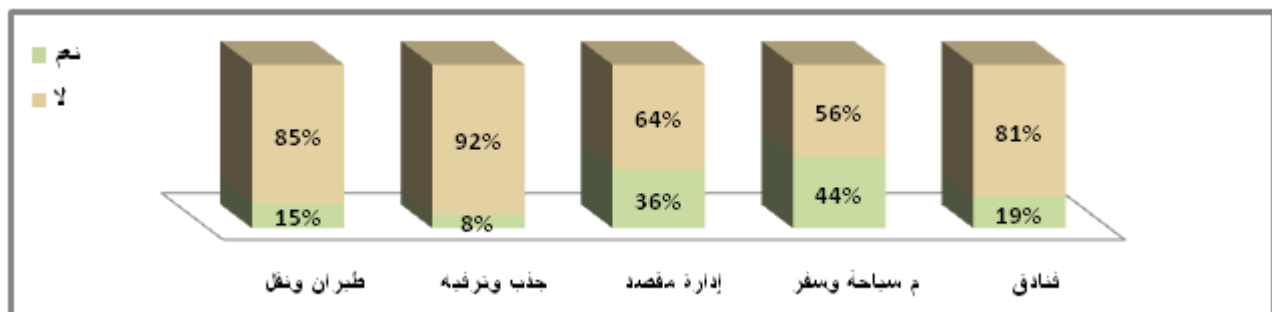
(16)

.0.05

: 2.2.12

%19 %36 %44 (30)

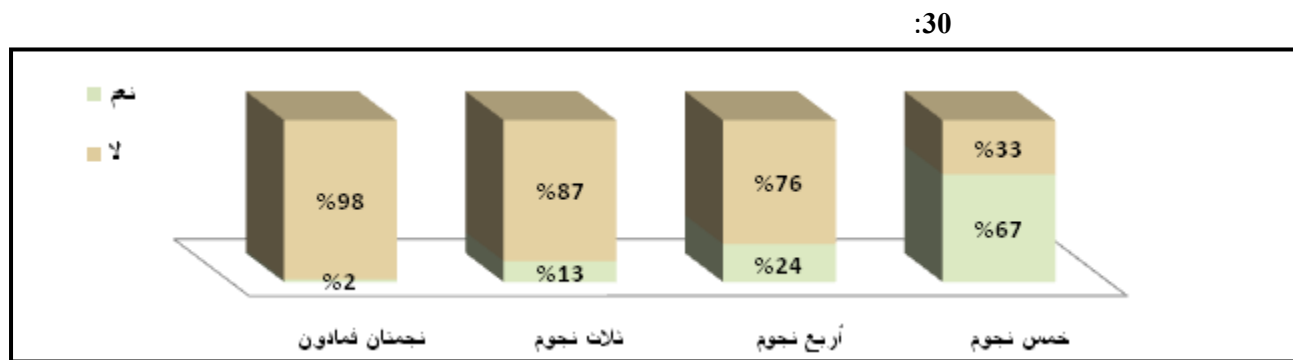
:29



: 3.2.12

%2 %67

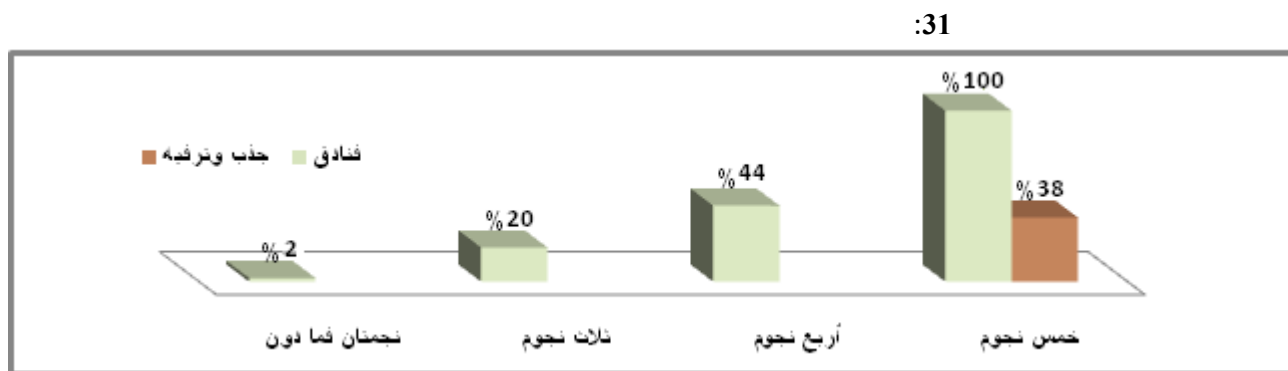
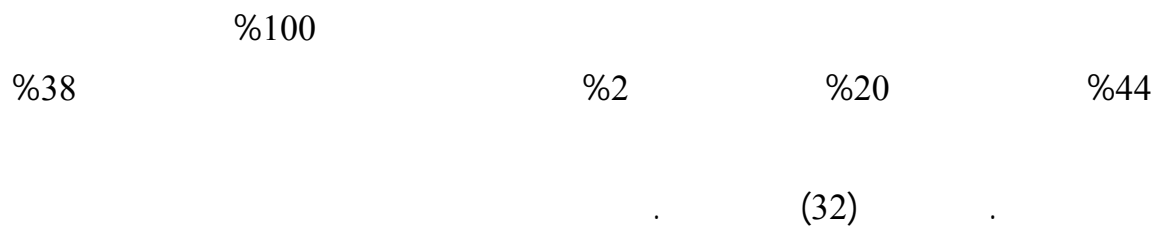
(31)



•

•

4.2.12



:

3.12

1.3.12

%23

%32

%22

(17)

```

.%16

```

(104

33)

: 17

%32	%20	%10	%40	%38	%41	
%22	%20		%40	%23	%34	
%16		%5	%20	%26	%17	
%12	%10	%5	%20	%8	%21	
%8	%10		%20	%10	%7	
%7	%10			%8	%10	
%4				%8	%3	
104	10	21	5	39	29	
()						

: (17)

%41

-

.%3

%38

-

%8

%40

-

%20

%5 %10

-

%10

%20

-

:

2.3.12

: (18)

-

%54

. %8

-

.%15

%23

%33

-

%11

.

%13

-

: 18

%13	%33	%23	%54	
	%11	%15	%54	
		%8	%46	
		%8	%31	
		%8	%15	
	%11		%8	
			%8	
8	9	13	13	(43)



4.12

: 1.4.12

(²)

:

:

1.1.4.12

Chi-Square (²) (19)

/0.000/ (Sig) 128.647

.0.05

:19

Test Statistics		
Chi-Square(a,b)	29.568	128.647
df	1	1
Asymp. Sig.	0.000	0.000

a 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 102.0.

b 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 47.5.

102

%10

21

(21)

81 -

:20

-26.5	47.5	21		
26.5	47.5	74		
		95		
-81.0	102.0	21		
81.0	102.0	183		
		204		

2.1.4.12

Chi-Square (²)

(19)

/0.000/

(Sig)

/29.568/

(21)

26.5-

:

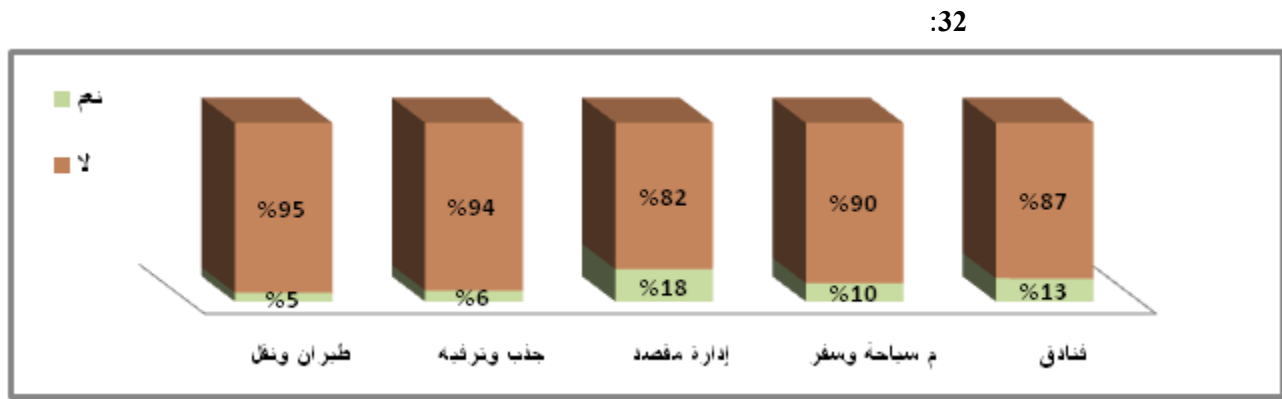
2.4.12

%13

%18

(21)

.%10

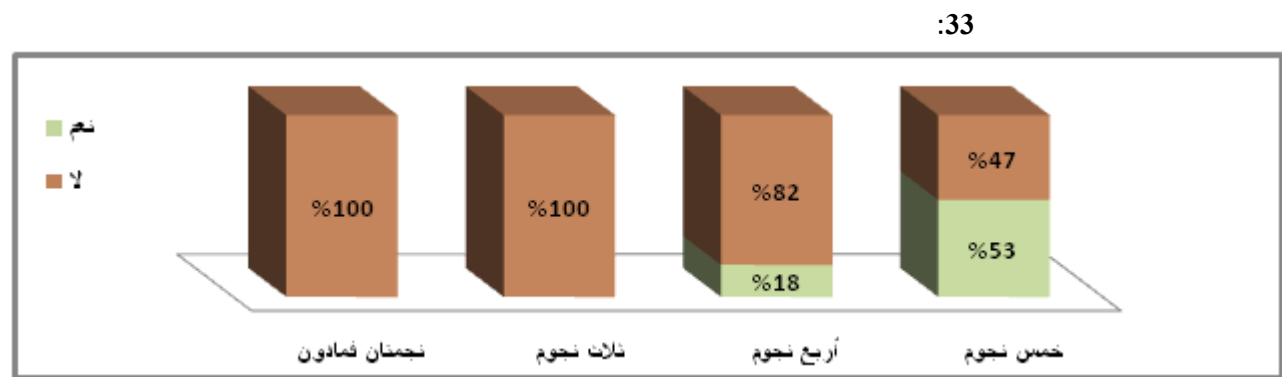


:

3.4.12

(33)

18% 53%

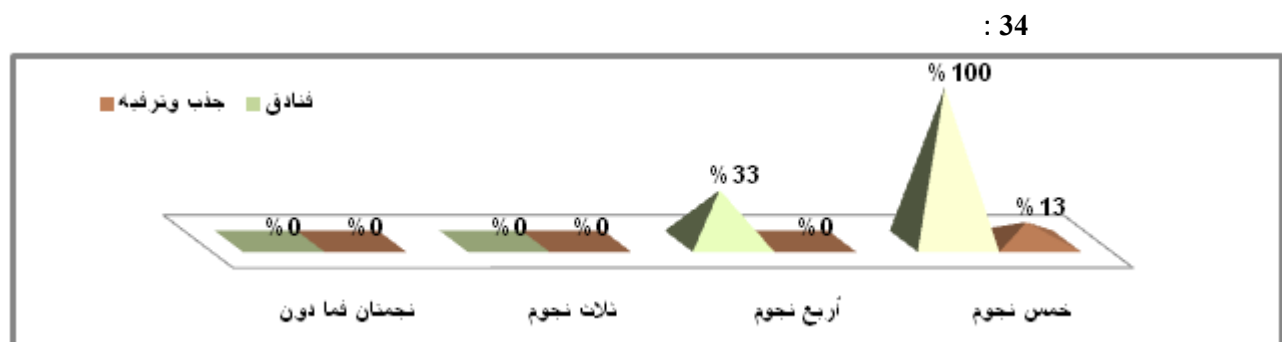


:

4.4.12

100% 33% 13%

(34)



5.12

1.4.12

%13

%11

(21) %7

:21

%13	%10	%10	%40	%3	%24	
%11	%10	%10	%20	%3	%21	
%7			%20	%5	%14	
%4				%3	%10	
%3		%5		%3	%3	()
%1					%3	(Focus Group)
-	-	-	-	-	-	(Focus Group)
104	10	21	5	39	29	

: (21)

-

%24

.%21

-

%3

%5

-

:

%20 %40

-

:

%5 %10

-

. %10

2.4.12

(22) .

: 22

		%8	%54	
		%8	%38	
		%15	%15	
			%23	
		%8	%8	(...)
			%8	(Focus Group)
				(Focus Group)
8	9	13	13	(43)
- *				

: (22)

(22) -

.%23 %38 %54

%15 -

)

. %8 (...

-

(20)

:				
---	--	--	--	--

()
INTERNET APPLICATIONS ON TOURISM MARKETING MIX
(PRODUCT AND DISTRIBUTION)

1.13 مقدمة:

2.13 تطبيقات الإنترنت على المنتج

1.2.13 :

: (²)

: 1.1.2.13

Chi-Square (²) (23)
 /0.000/ (Sig) /31.373/

.0.05

:23

Test Statistics		
Chi-Square(a,b)	4.745	31.373
df	1	1
Asymp. Sig.	0.029	.000

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 51.0.

b. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 102.0.

102

(24)

40-

:24

11.0	51.0	62		
-11.0	51.0	40		
		102		
-40.0	102.0	62		
40.0	102.0	142		
		204		

:

2.1.2.13

Chi-Square (χ^2)

(23)

/0.029/

(Sig)

/4.745/

0.05

(24)

11

.0.05

:

2.2.13

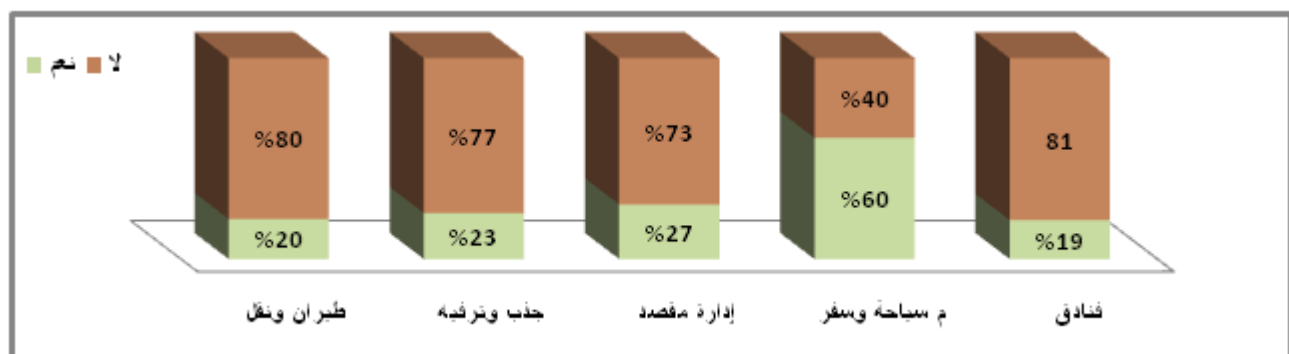
%60

(35)

. %23

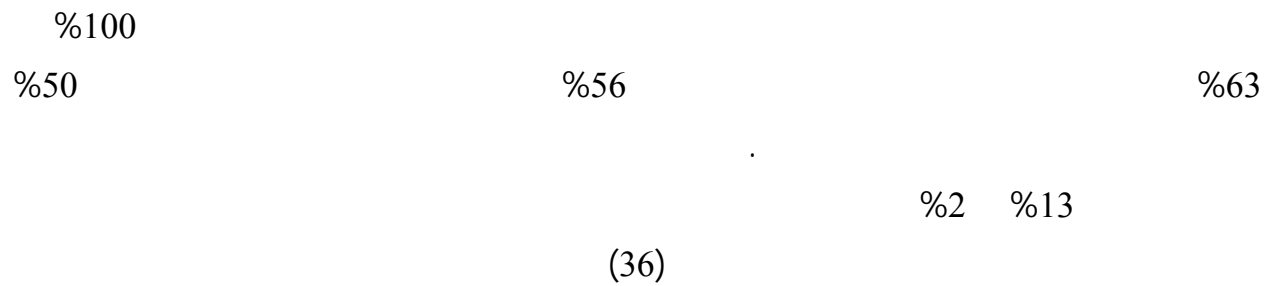
%27

:35

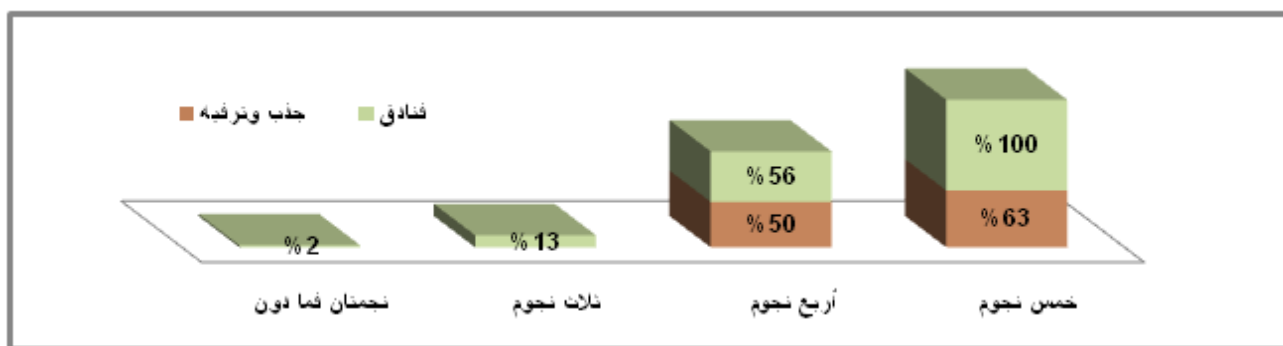


3.2.13

:



:36



3.13 تطبيقات الإنترنت على بنية المنتج

:

1.3.13

%41

(25)

%17

%21

:25

%41	12	%14	%14	%50	%86	
%21	6			%25	%57	
%17	5			%13	%57	
%14	4			%13	%43	
%14	4			%13	%57	
%14	4			%13	%43	
%10	3			%13	%29	
	29	7	7	8	7	

: (25)

(25) -

%86

.%29

(25) -

%25 %50

.%13

-

.%14

: 2.3.13

%44

(26) %33 %41

: 26

%44	17	
%41	16	
%33	13	
%31	12	
%21	8	
	29	

: 3.3.13

):

(

(2) %40

(27) %20

:27

%40	2	
%40	2	
%40	2	()
%20	1	
	5	

4.3.13

:

(28)

%24

%38

.%14 (...)

:28

%38	8			%80	%67	
%24	5				%67	
%14	3			%20	%17	
%10	2				%17	
%10	2				%17	
%5	1					()
21		1	2	5	6	

(28)

:

-

%67 ()

(...)

. %17

-

.%20 (...) %80

.

-

-

:

%14

(...)

.

()

:

5.3.13

%30

% 20

(29) .(...)

:29

%30	3	
%20	2	
%20	2	(...)
%10	1	
%10	1	
	10	

.

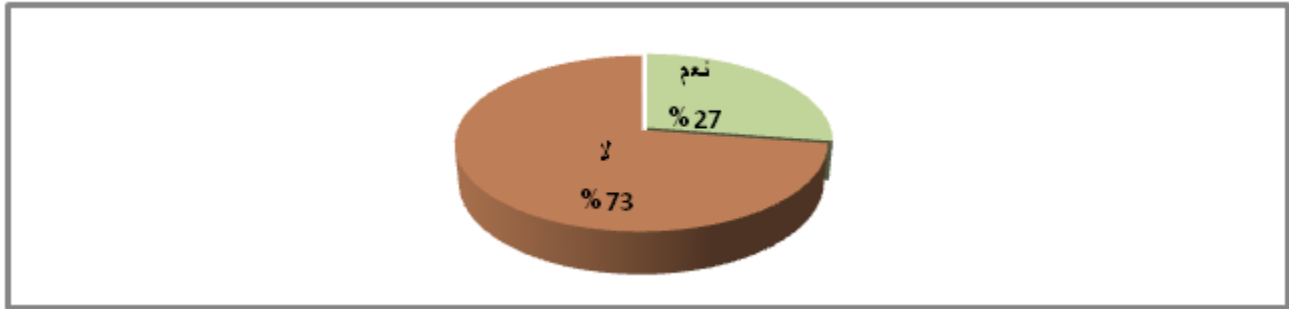
:

4.13 تطبيقات الإنترنت في التوزيع

1.4.13 :

(37) %27

:37



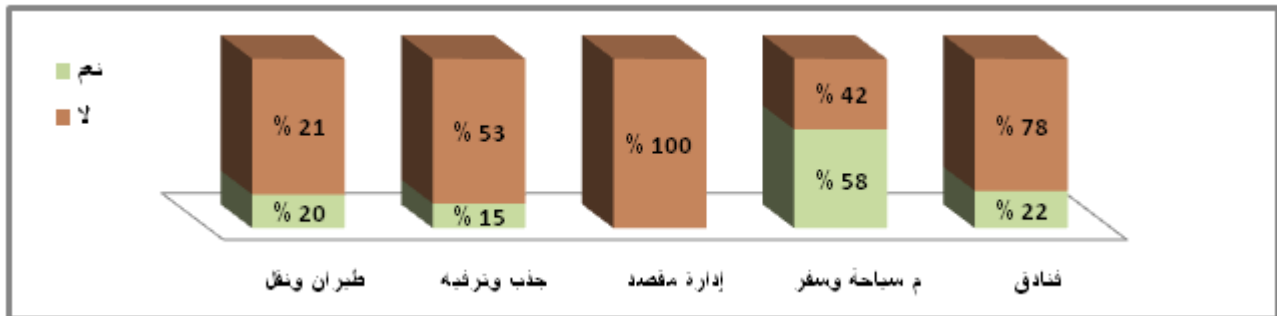
:

2.4.13

%20 %22 %58

(38)

:38



:

3.4.13

%24

%21

%7

%10

%3

(39)

()

() %7

:39



5.13 هيكلية التوزيع في ظل الإنترنت وتطبيقاتها:

Paired Samples

Test

(2006 : 269)

:

1.5.13

:

1.1.5.13

)

(...

)

(

/0.000 / (Sig)

(30)

()

)

(

)

(

%25.04-

(

)

%6.872-

:30

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.000	55	-7.28	-18.14	-31.93	3.439	25.735	-25.04	-
0.000	203	-5.62	-4.4621	-9.283	1.2225	17.46082	-6.872	

2.1.5.13

: -

) ()
.(...
(31) /0.000 / (Sig) ()

%17.98

%4.94

:31

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.000	55	8.56	22.19	13.77	2.10	15.72	17.98	-
0.000	203	6.144	3.35	6.52	.803	11.475	4.94	

: -

.() (Web)
(Sig) ()
/0.000/

()

%1.8824 %6.86

()

:32

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	Df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
.000	55	6.019	9.14	4.57	1.139	8.525	6.86	-
.000	203	4.984	2.627	1.1377	.37768	5.39439	1.8824	

2.5.13

1 2.5.13

(1

:

/0.000/ (Sig) (33)

()

-9 %11.18-

%3.06

:33

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2- tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.000	55	-5.562	-7.15	-15.21	2.010	15.04	-11.18	-
0.000	203	-4.718	-1.7862	-4.351	.65042	9.28982	-3.069	

•

•

(2

(34)

$$(\quad)$$

/0.001/ (Sig)

(34)

%3.07-

%11.2-

:34

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation		Mean
			Upper	Lower				
.001	55	-3.69	-5.12	-17.27	3.030	22.67	-11.2	
.001	203	-3.42	-1.3036	-4.8435	.89767	12.82	-3.07	

)

(

)

(

(

2.2.5.13

•

(1

 (\quad)

(Sig)

(35)

/0.180/

(

)

/0.182/

:35

Paired Samples Test							
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences				
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean
			Upper	Lower			
0.182	55	1.35	0.67	-0.13	0.20	1.48	0.27
0.180	203	1.344	.1814	-.0343	.05470	.78124	.0735

%0.27

(35)

%0.0735

:() (2

()

/0.119/ (Sig) (36)

()

(36)

%2.5

%0.686

:36

Paired Samples Test							
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences				
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean
			Upper	Lower			
0.119	55	1.583	5.67	-0.67	1.579	11.820	2.5
0.119	203	1.568	1.5495	-.1770	.43781	6.25324	.686

: (3

()

/0.000/ (Sig) (37)

() (37)

%4.55

%1.25

:37

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
.0000	55	4.211	6.72	2.39	1.081	8.092	4.55	-
.0000	203	3.816	1.8959	.6041	.32759	4.67898	1.25	

: (4

()

/0.000/ (Sig) (38)

%15.25 (38)

%4.1863

:38

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
.000	55	4.725	21.72	8.78	3.228	24.153	15.25	-
.000	203	4.180	6.1609	2.2117	1.00146	14.30369	4.1863	

) ()

(

:								
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

()
INTERNET APPLICATIONS ON TOURISM MARKETING MIX
(PRICING AND PROMOTION)

: **1.14**

)

(

.()

2.14

:

1.2.14

.

(²)

:

.

:

1 .1.2.14

Chi-Square (²) (39)

/0.000/

(Sig)

/101.647/

.0.05

:39

Test Statistics		
Chi-Square(a,b)	14.735	101.647
df	1	1
Asymp. Sig.	0.000	0.000

a 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 49.0.

b 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 102.0.

72- 102
 15% 30
 .(40)

:40

-19.0	49.0	30	
19.0	49.0	68	
		98	
-72.0	102.0	30	
72.0	102.0	174	
		204	

2.1.2.14

Chi-Square (χ^2)

.(39) /0.000/ (Sig) /14.735/

(40)

49 (-19)

.39%

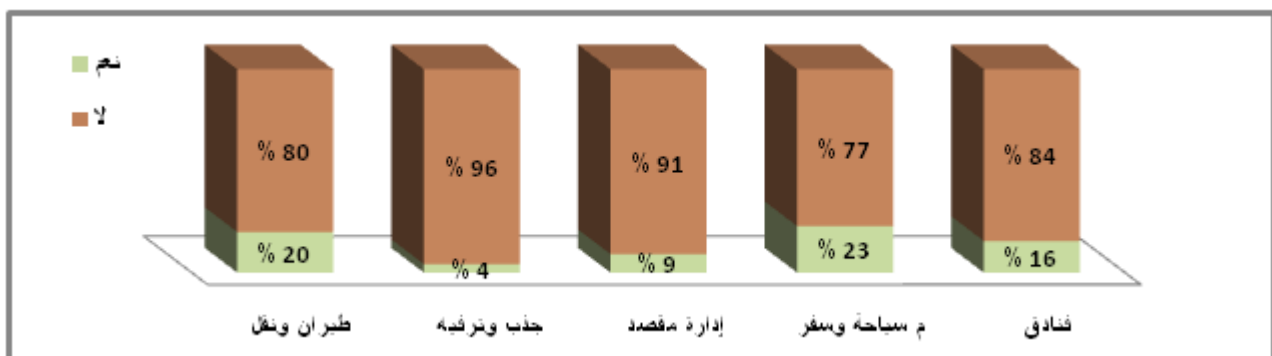
:

2.2.14

%23

(40) %20

:40

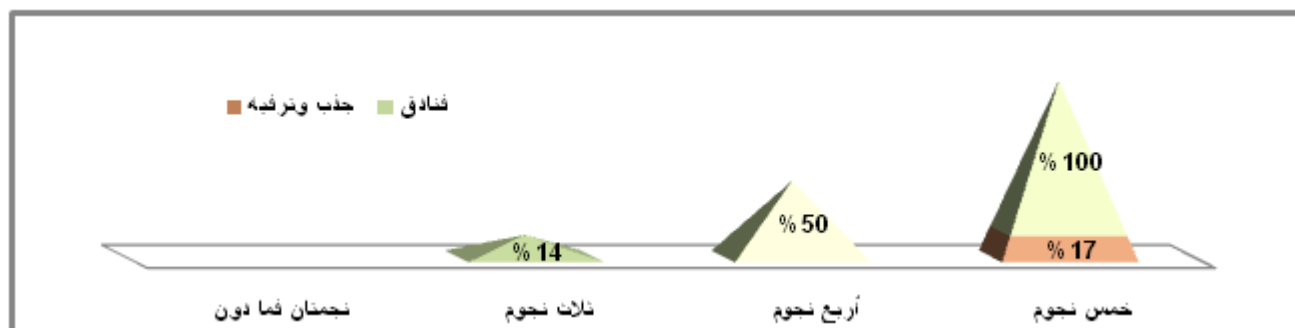


3.2.14

:
 %100 (41)
 %17
 %14

%50

:41



:

3.14

:

1.3.14

%22

(41) %14

:41

			*			
%22	%30	%10	-	%18	%31	
%14	-	%5	-	%15	%24	(web)
%14	%10	%5	-	%8	%31	
%12	-	%5	-	%18	%14	
%10	%20	%5	-	%10	%10	
%5	-	-	-	%3	%14	
	10	21		39	29	(99)
- *						

:

■

.

%31

.%24

■

.

%18

.%15

■

() %10

.() %5

■

() %30

:

2.3.14

%31

%7

(42)

: 42

%7	%31	-	-	-	-	-	%38	%17	%86	
%7	%31	-	-	-	-	-	%50	%17	%71	
%7	%24	-	-	-	-	-	%25	%17	%71	
%7	%14	-	-	-	-	-	%25	%17	%29	
-	%14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%57	
-	%10	-	-	-	%14	-	%13	-	%14	
14	29	1	7	2	7	5	8	6	7	

:

(42)

■

.

%86

%71
.%57

%50

.%14
() %17

: 4.14

:
: 1.4.14

(43)

%14 ()
%10

(...)
. %3 %6

: 43

%14	%20	-	%8	%31	
%10	%10	%5	%3	%21	
%6	-	%5	-	%14) (...
%3	-	%5	-	%7	
	10	21	39	29	

9) %31
(29

%21

%14

%7 (...)

.

■

(...) %8
· (...) %3

■

)

(...)
· (...) %5

■

(...) %20
· (...) %10 (...)

: 2.4.14

%31

%21

· (44) · %7

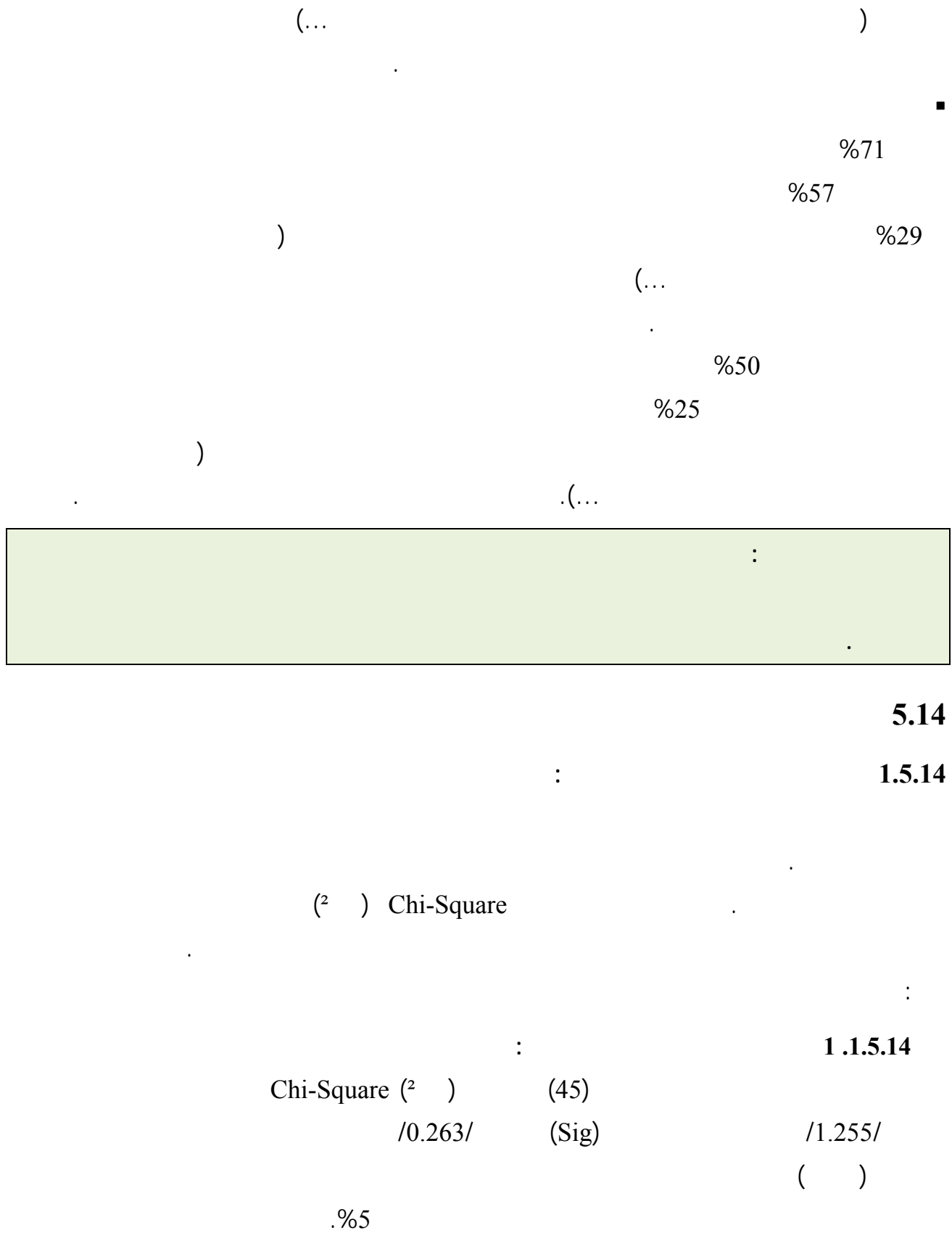
:44

-	%31	-	-	-	-	-	50%	-	71%	
%7	%21	-	-	-	-	-	%25	%17	57%	
%7	%14	-	-	-	-	-	%25	%17	29%	(...)
%7	%7	-	-	-	-	-	-	%17	29%	
14	29	1	7	2	7	5	8	6	7	

:

■

(...) %17



: 45

Test Statistics		
Chi-Square(a,b)	67.846	1.255
df	1	1
Asymp. Sig.	0.000	0.263

a 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 102.0.

b 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 52.0.

102

%46

94

(46)

8.0-

:46

42.0	52.0	94		
-42.0	52.0	10		
		104		
-8.0	102.0	94		
8.0	102.0	110		
		204		

:

2.1.5.14

Chi-Square (²)

.(45)

/0.000/

(Sig)

/67.846/

(46)

42

%80

52

%90

94

:

2.5.14

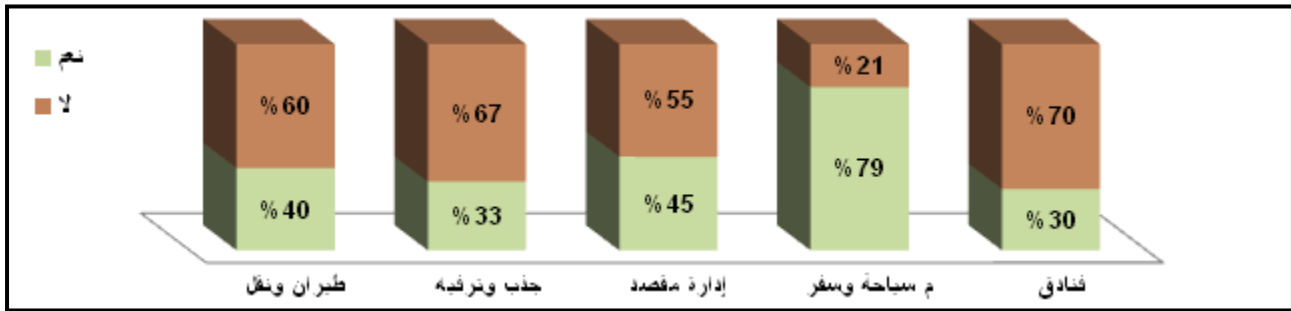
%79

(42)

%40

%45

:42



:

3.5.14

:

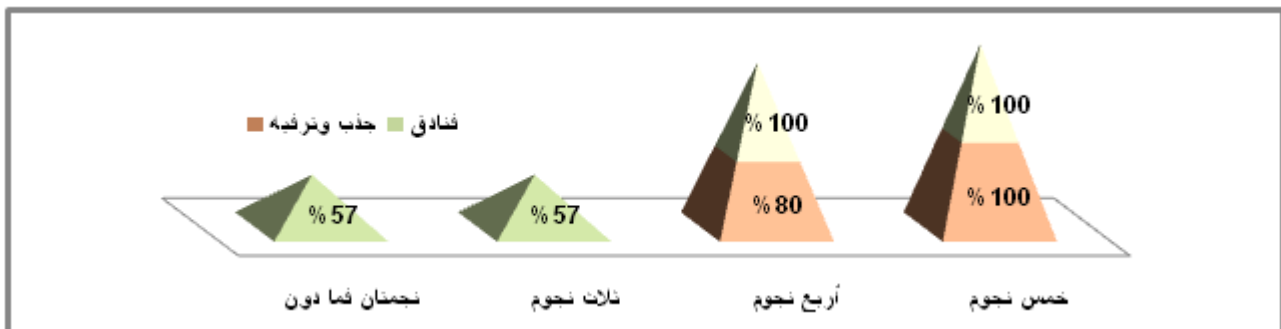
(43)

%80

%100

%57

:43



:

4.5.14

)

%54

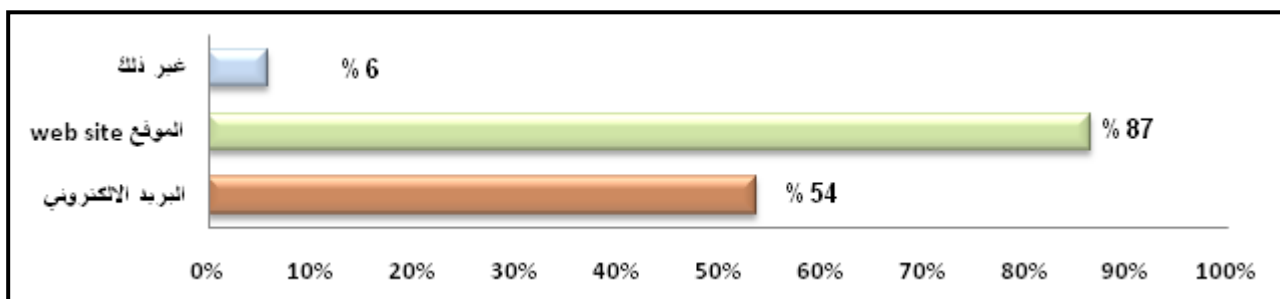
%87

(44)

%6

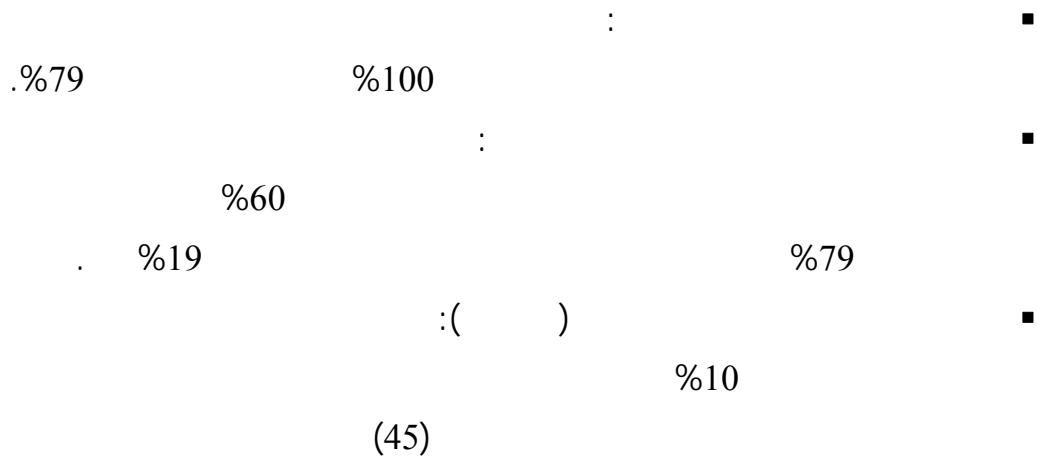
(

:44

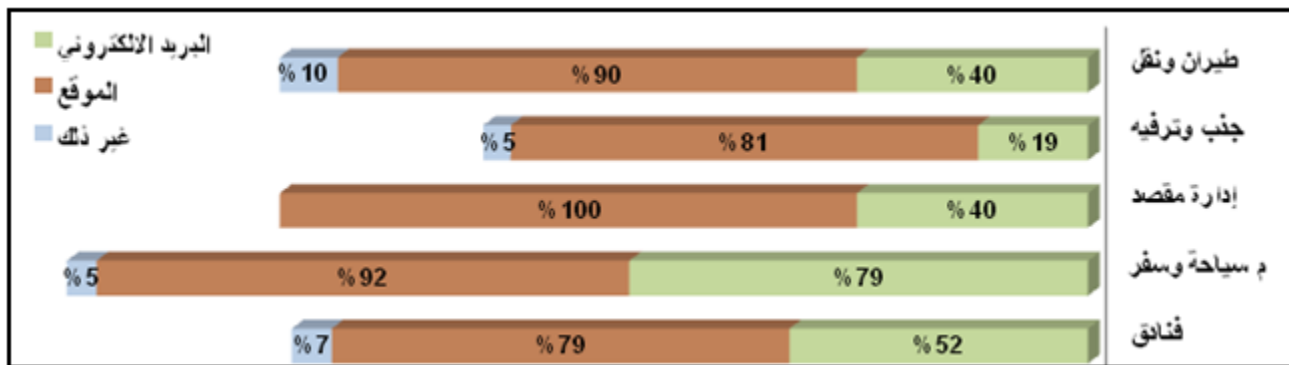


1.4.5.14

:



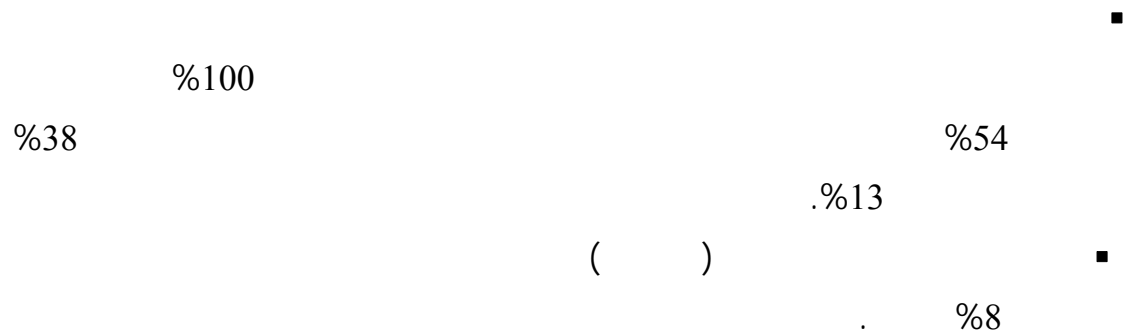
:45

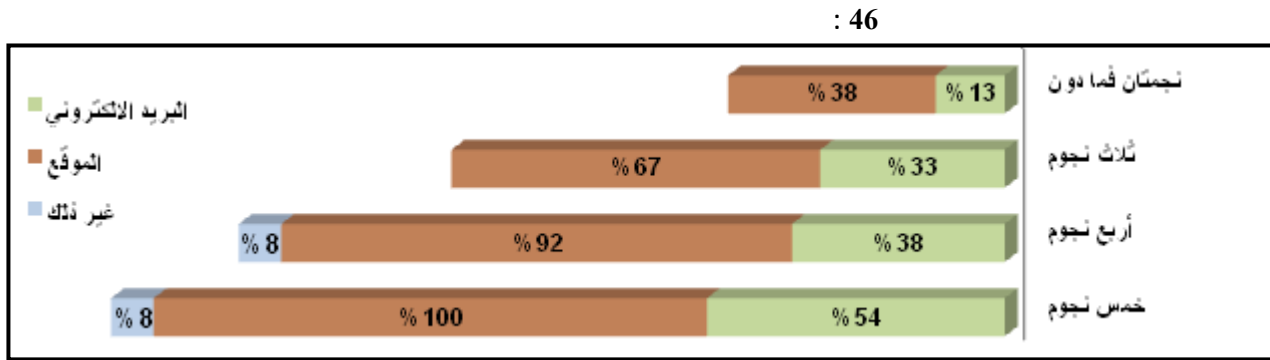


2.4.5.14

:

: (46)





6.14

1.6.14

:

1.1.5.14

%27

%29

(47)

%22

(Press releases)

:47

%29	%10	%19	%20	%44	%24	
%27	%20	-	%20	%44	%28	
%22	%30	%14	%40	%15	%31	(Press releases)
%20	%20	%10	%20	%31	%14	
%7	-	-	-	%10	%10	
%7	%20	-	-	%10	%3	
	10	21	5	39	29	(104)

:

%31

.%28

Press

■

.(3) %23 (releases

.()

%11

■

. ()

■

%13

:

3.1.5.14

.

:

(49)

:49

-	-	-	%14	-	%38	-	%71	(Press releases)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%14	
-	-	-	%14	-	%13	-	%29	
-	%14	-	-	-	%25	-	%71	
-	-	-	%14	%20	%13	%17	%71	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%43	
1	7	2	7	5	8	6	7	

:

■

:

%29 %14

%.%17

■

%38

%.%20

%14

■

()

.()%14

Web site2.6.14

:web site1 .2.6.14

%62

%61 (Flayers)

.(50)%30

:50

%62	%80	%67	%100	%49	%62	
%61	%70	%57	%40	%59	%66	
%30	%20	%10	%40	%41	%31	
%28	%30	%19	%60	%31	%24	
%19	%10	%5	%40	%23	%24	
%19	%20	%14	-	%21	%24	
%16	%10	%14	-	%18	%21	
%14	%20	%14	%40	%10	%14	
%12	%10	%5	%40	%10	%14	
%10	-	%5	%20	%10	%14	()
%10	-	-	%20	%15	%10	
%13	-	%5	-	%18	%17	
%9	%10	-	%40	%10	%7	
	10	21	5	39	29	(104)

: (50)

(50)

%66 %62 (Flayers)

.%7 %31

(Flayers)

%49

%59

.%31

%41

%100

%20 %40

%60

(50)

(Flayers)

.%5 %19

%57 %67

%80

.%10-%30

.%70 (Flayers)

:

2.2.6.14

(Flayers)

(51)

$$: \quad (51)$$

%77

(13

10)

%69

(Flayers)

%54

.%46-15

:51

%38	%56	%77	%69	
%38	%56	%62	%77	
-	%22	%31	%31	
-	%11	%31	%38	
-	-	%23	%46	
-	%11	%8	%54	
-	-	%23	%31	
-	-	%15	%23	
-	-	%15	%23	
-	-	%15	%15	()
-	-	%15	%15	
-	-	-	%23	
-	-	-	%15	
8	9	13	13	

3.2.6.14

(52)

 $(\dots$

%83 :

.%67

.%33

.

■

.

%75

. %75

% 80

.%20 %40

.

■

%75

.%71

. %50

■

%43 %43

.

.

:52

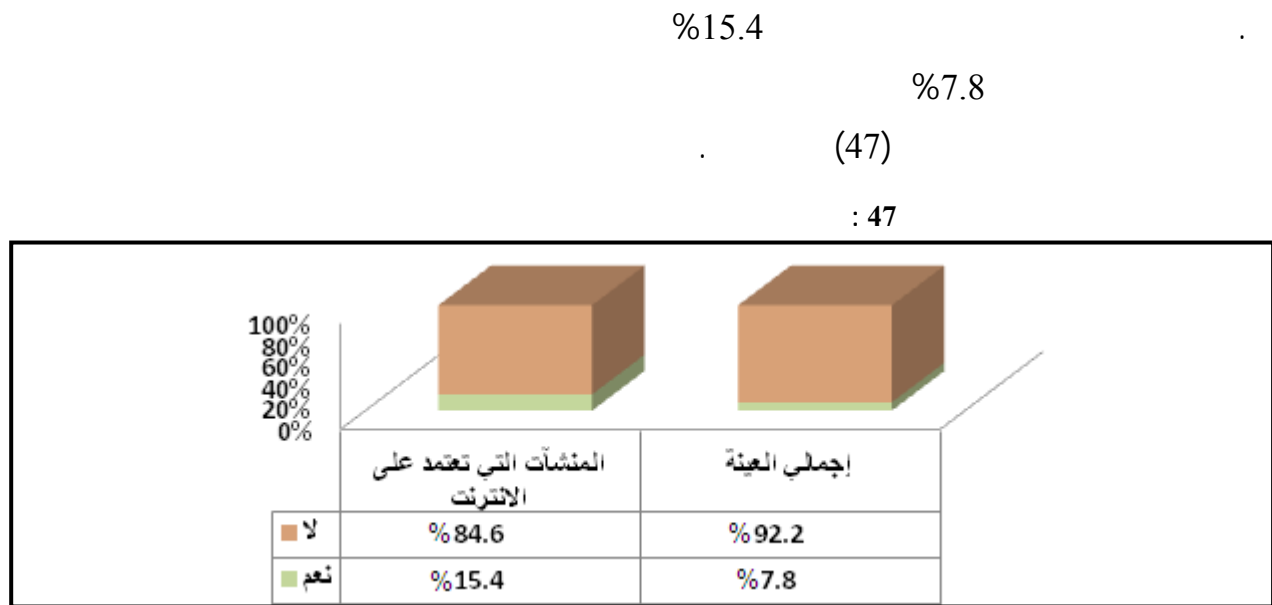
-	%43	%50	%57	%40	%75	%67	%86	
-	%43	-	%71	%80	%75	%83	%57	
-	-	-	%14	-	%13	%33	%71	
-	-	-	%29	%40	%25	%17	%43	
-	-	-	%14	-	%50	%17	%57	
-	-	-	-	%20	%25	%33	%57	
-	-	-	-	-	38%	-	%57	
-	-	-	-	-	%25	-	%43	
-	-	-	-	-	%25	%17	%29	
-	-	-	-	-	%25	-	%29	(...)
-	-	-	-	-	%25	-	%29	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%43	
1	7	2	7	5	8	6	7	



DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS OF THE INTERNET AS A MARKETING TOOLS IN SYRIAN TOURISM ORGANIZATIONS

1.15 مقدمة

2.15 تغيير بنية الطلب السياحي في ظل الإنترنت



:

1.2.15

:

:

1.1.2.15

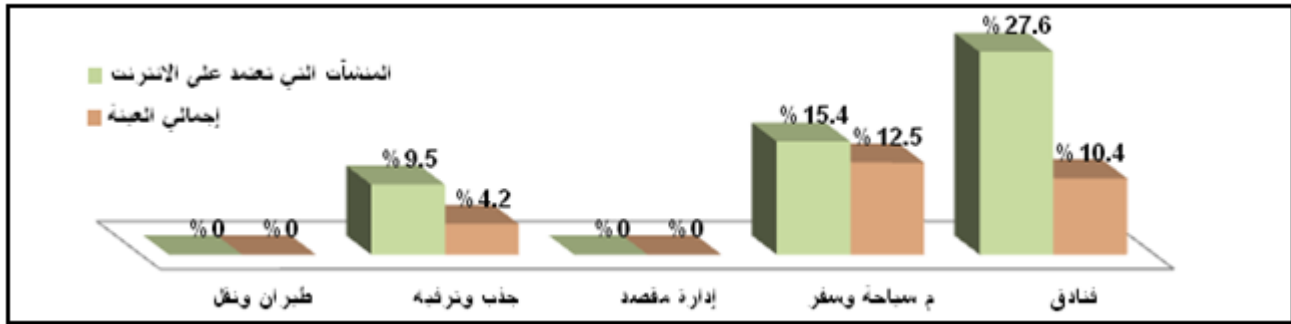
%12.5

%4.2

%10.4

(48)

: 48



:

2.1.2.15

(48)

%27.6

.%9.5

%15.4

:

2.2.15

:

1.2.2.15

:

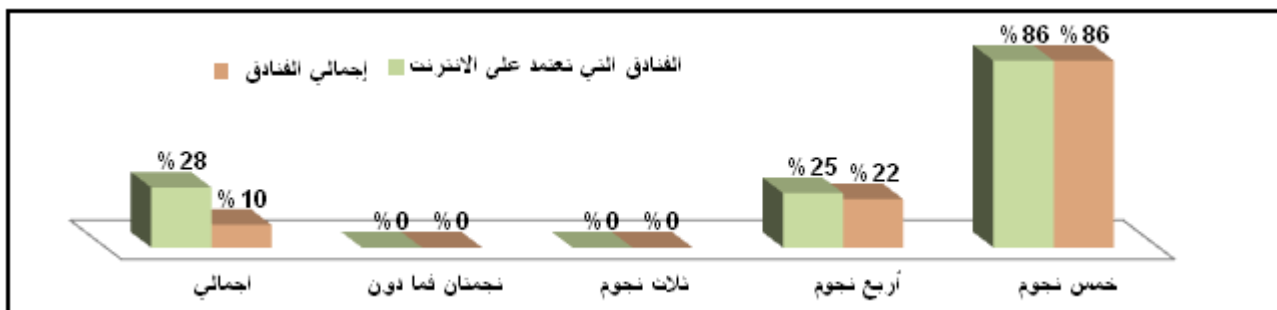
.%10

%86

%22

(49)

بنية :49



:

.%28

() %86

%25

: 2.2.2.15

%3

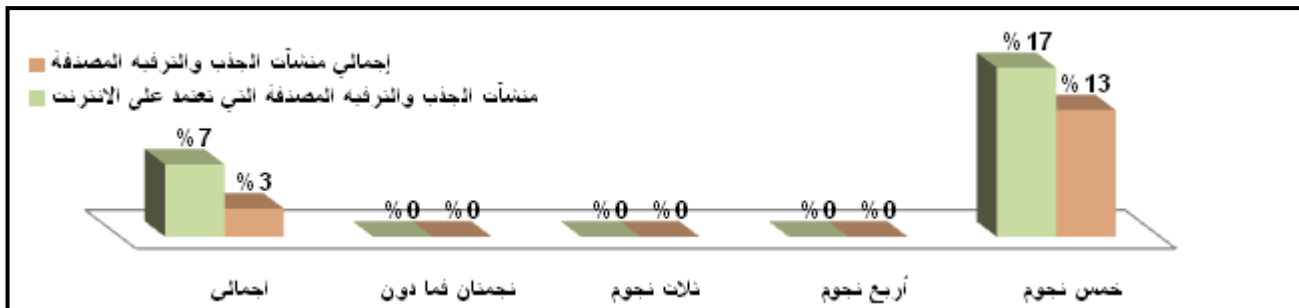
%7 (...)

%13

(50)

%17

بنية :50



3.15 تأثير الإنترنت في بنية الطلب:

:

:

:

1.3.15

sig

(53)

()

0.159

0.168

.5%

()

:53

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.168	11	1.476	6.64	-1.31	1.806	6.257	2.67	-
0.159	203	1.412	.3759	-.0622	.11108	1.58655	.1569	
0.168	11	-1.476	1.31	-6.64	1.806	6.257	-2.67	-
0.159	203	-1.412	.0622	-.3759	.11108	1.58655	-.1569	

: 2.3.15

: (54)

0.103 sig : 25 ■

0.102

5%

0.047 sig : 49 -25 ■

0.053 5%

5%

4.33%

0.281 sig : 60 -50 ■

0.261

5%

0.021 sig : 60 ■

0.028

3.17-

5%

0.1863-

:54

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.103	11	1.780	2.42	-0.26	0.609	2.109	1.08	25
0.102	203	1.645	.1401	-.0127	.03875	.55341	.0637	25 -
0.047	11	2.234	8.60	0.06	1.940	6.719	4.33	49-25
0.053	203	1.948	.5128	-.0030	.13082	1.8685	.2549	49-25 -
0.281	11	-1.133	2.12	-6.62	1.985	6.877	-2.25	- 60-50
0.264	203	-1.121	.1005	-.3652	.11808	1.6865	-.1324	. 60-50
0.021	11	-2.699	-0.58	-5.75	1.173	4.064	-3.17	- 60
0.028	203	1-2.2	-.019	3-.35	4.084	1.20533	-.1863	60

: 3.3.15

(55)

:

0.006 sig :_____ ■

0.013 11

.%5

-0.37

-6.33

0.380 sig :_____ ■

.%5

0.738

0.000 sig :_____ ■

.%5

0.962 sig

%3.5

0.056 sig :_____ ■

%5

0.060

sig

0.77sig

:

0.392

%5

:55

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.006	11	-3.413	-2.25	-10.42	1.856	6.429	-6.33	-
0.013	203	-2.516	-.08	-.660	.1480	2.115	-.370	
0.38	11	0.914	3.41	-1.41	1.094	3.790	1.00	-
0.738	203	-.3340	.190	-.270	.1170	1.675	-.040	
0.000	11	6.132	4.76	2.24	0.571	1.977	3.50	-
0.962	203	.0470	.420	-.40	.208	2.969	.010	
0.056	11	2.138	3.04	-0.04	0.702	2.431	1.50	-
0.060	203	1.888	.180	.000	.047	.6670	.090	
0.77	10	0.301	3.06	-2.33	1.208	4.007	0.36	-
0.392	203	-.8570	.230	-.58	.2060	2.941	-.180	

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4.3.15

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0.251

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0.096sig

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0.098sig

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%5				0.007	
%2-					
		%0.1176-			
		0.202	sig	:_____	■
.%5				0.190	
		0.275	sig	:_____	■
%5				0.258	
		0.032	sig	:_____	■
.%5				0.040	
		%0.1275-		%-2.36	

:56

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2- tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.267	11	-1.168	0.52	-1.68	0.499	1.730	-0.58	-
0.251	203	-1.152	.0244	-.0931	.02979	.42554	-.0343	
0.096	11	1.820	3.68	-0.35	0.916	3.172	1.67	-
0.096	203	1.674	.2135	-.0174	.05857	.83648	.0980	
0.098	11	1.808	4.06	-0.40	1.014	3.512	1.83	-
0.097	203	1.666	.2355	-.0198	.06475	.92483	.1078	
0.002	11	-4.062	-0.92	-3.08	0.492	1.706	-2.00	-
0.007	203	-2.725	-.0325	-.2028	.04317	.61659	-.1176	
0.202	11	1.358	1.97	-0.47	0.552	1.913	0.75	-
0.190	203	1.315	.1103	-.0220	.03355	.47914	.0441	
0.275	11	1.149	1.46	-0.46	0.435	1.508	0.50	-
0.258	203	1.135	.0805	-.0217	.02592	.37022	.0294	
0.032	10	-2.497	-0.25	-4.47	0.947	3.139	-2.36	-
0.040	203	-2.072	-.0062	-.2487	.06151	.87855	-.1275	

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5.3.15

0.387 sig (57)

0.367

.5%

: 57

Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2- tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.387	12	-0.897	2.53	-6.06	1.971	7.108	-1.77	-
0.367	203	.9040-	.1332	-.3587	.1247	1.78169	-.1127	.
0.387	12	0.897	6.06	-2.53	1.971	7.108	1.77	-
0.367	203	.9040	.3587	-.1332	.1247	1.78169	.1127	.

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6.3.15

0.392 sig

(58)

0.372

.5%

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Paired Samples Test								
Sig. (2- tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences					
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	
			Upper	Lower				
0.392	12	0.888	9.30	-3.91	3.031	10.927	2.69	-
0.372	203	.895	.5494	-.2063	.19165	2.73726	.1716	
0.392	12	-0.888	3.91	-9.30	3.031	10.927	-2.69	-
0.372	203	-.895	.2063	-.5494	.19165	2.73726	-.1716	

: 7.3.15

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0.098 sig :
0.097
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0.147 sig : 3-2
0.141
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3-2
6-4
%.5 0.757 0.770 sig
6-4
0.847 sig : 7
0.838
%.5
7

: 59

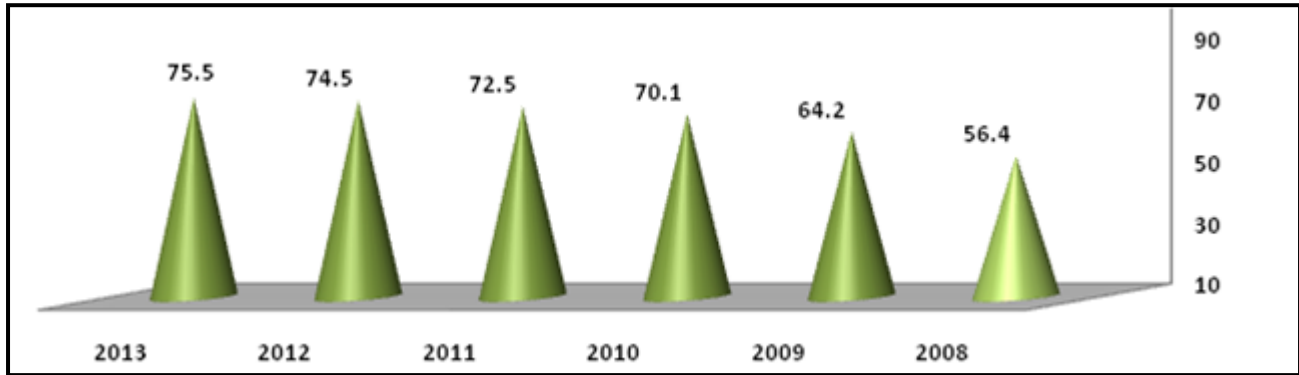
Paired Samples Test									
Sig. (2-tailed)	df	t	Paired Differences						
			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean		
			Upper	Lower					
0.098	11	1.809	3.14	-0.31	0.783	2.712	1.42	3-2	
0.097	203	1.666	.1819	-.0153	.05001	.71433	.0833		-
0.147	11	-1.560	0.58	-3.42	0.908	3.147	-1.42		
0.141	203	-1.478	.0278	-.1945	.05637	.80510	-.0833	-	
0.770	11	-0.299	1.59	-2.09	0.836	2.896	-0.25	6-4	
0.757	203	-.310	.0787	-.1081	.04738	.67669	-.0147		-
0.847	11	0.197	3.04	-2.54	1.268	4.393	0.25	7	
0.838	203	.205	.1561	-.1267	.07171	1.02423	.0147		-

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2010 %5.8 %7.8 2009 %64.2
%70.1
(51) .2013 %75.5

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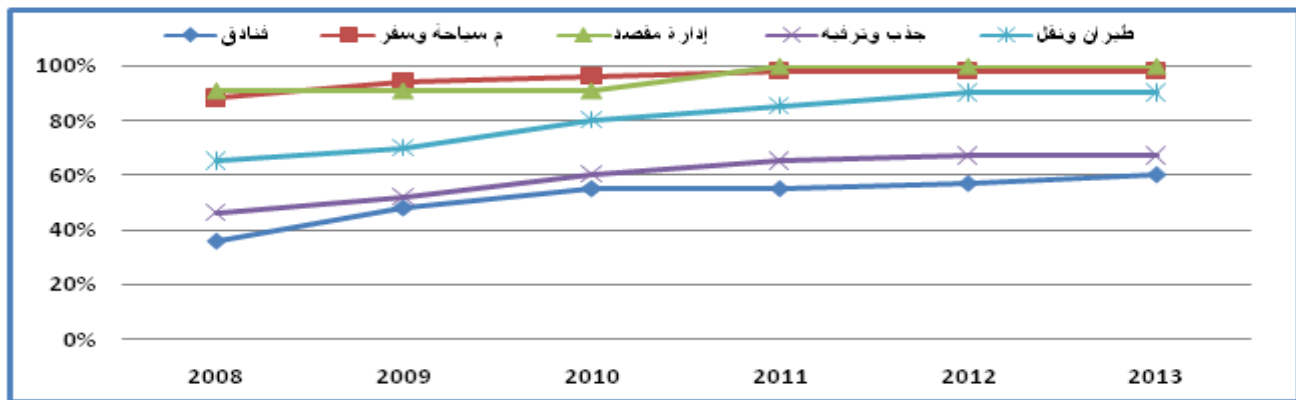
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2.4.15

2011

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:52



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(14) %68

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3.4.15

%39

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%24

(61)

:61

%		%		%		%		%		%		
%19	22	%15	2	%14	3	-	-	%29	12	%18	5	
%39	45	%62	8	%36	8	%50	5	%38	16	%29	8	
%24	28	%15	2	%18	4	%40	4	%21	9	%32	9	
%4	5	%8	1	%14	3	-	-	-	-	%4	1	
%3	3	-	-	%14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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100	115	100	13	100	22	100	10	100	42	100	28	

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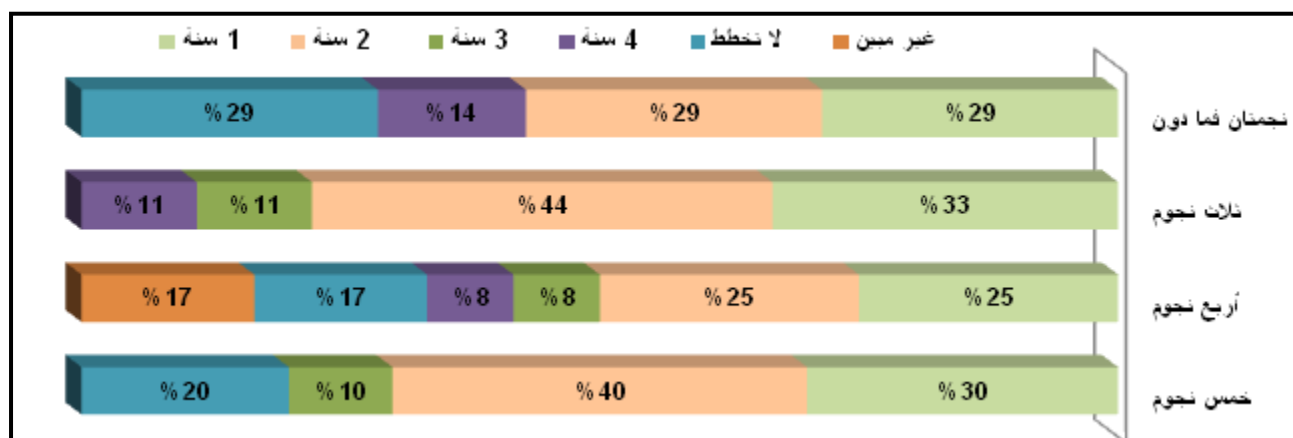
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5.4.15

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(62)

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%		%		%		%		%		%		
%53	47	%29	2	%62	16	-	-	%17	1	%57	28	
%18	16	%14	1	%12	3	-	-	%50	3	%18	9	
%13	12	%29	2	%15	4	-	-	%17	1	%10	5	
%6	5	%14	1	%8	2	100%	1	%17	1	-	-	
%4	4	%14	1	%4	1	-	-	-	-	%4	2	
%2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%4	2	
%3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	%6	3	
100	89	100	7	100	26	100	1	100	6	100	49	

(62)

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6.4.15

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(43+21) %64

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%69	35	%29	4	%20	1	%50	1	
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%4	2	%43	6	%20	1	-	-	
%2	1	%7	1	-	-	-	-	
%4	2	-	-	-	-	%50	1	
%2	1	-	-	%20	1	-	-	
%6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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5.15 الأهداف والتطلعات التسويقية من تطوير مواقع الإنترنت أو إحداثها:

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%57	58	%80	8	%83	10	%100	9	%76	19	%71	12	
%45	45	%70	7	%67	8	%78	7	%60	15	%47	8	
%36	36	%40	4	%42	5	%11	1	%60	15	%65	11	
%27	27	%60	6	%50	6	%11	1	%36	9	%29	5	
%20	20	%10	1	-	-	%67	6	%40	10	%18	3	
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%25	1	%57	4	%67	4	%57	4	
%50	2	%43	3	%67	4	%43	3	
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%43	12	%33	1	%43	3	%50	2	%43	6	
%25	7	%33	1	-	-	%50	2	%29	4	
%29	8	-	-	-	-	%75	3	%36	5	
%21	6	%33	1	%29	2	%25	1	%14	2	
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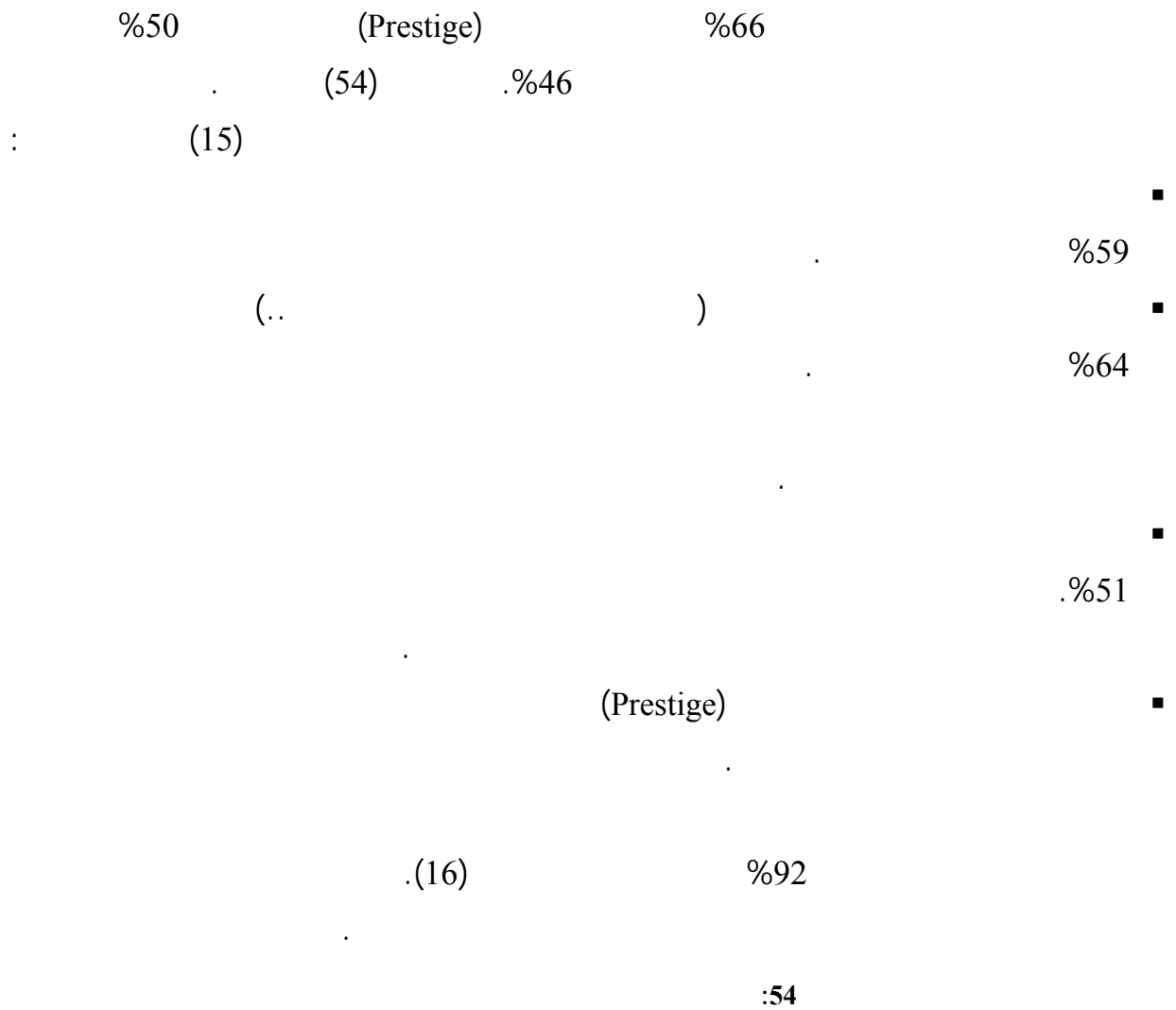
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%33	3	%22	2	-	-	-	-	
%33	3	-	-	%33	1	-	-	
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6.15 أهم الأسباب الداعية للتفكير بامتلاك موقع الإنترنت:



7.15 معوقات أو محددات استخدام الإنترنت وسيلة تسويقية:

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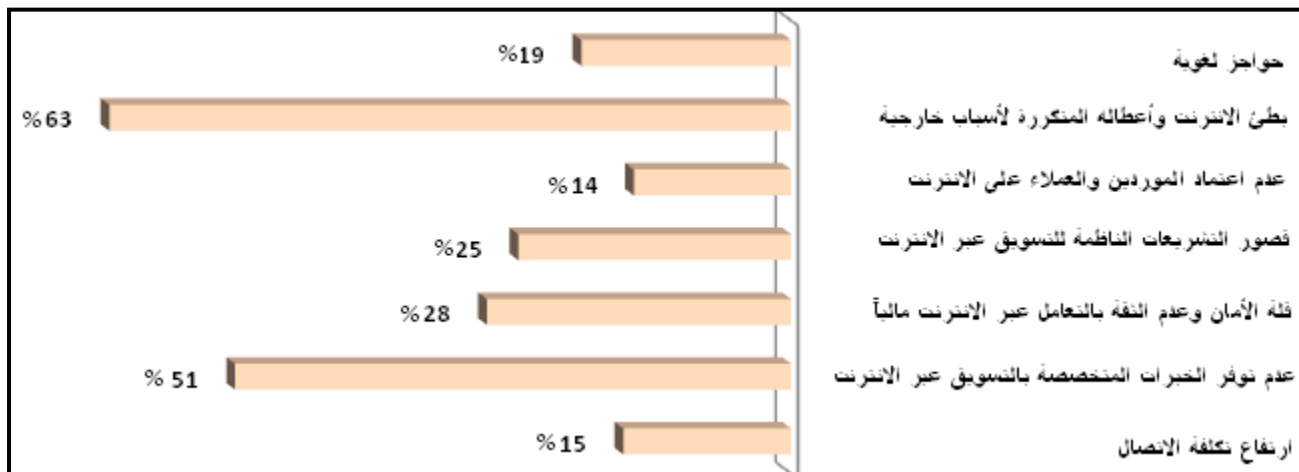
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.(Krantz, 1998:14-17)

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15. www.buchungsmaschine.de
16. <http://www.waksberg.com/research.htm>
17. http://www.journaldunet.com/fils/sommaire_tourisme.shtml
18. <http://tourismsurvey.wi.gov>
19. www.dir.webring.yahoo.com
20. www.morethailand.com
21. <http://www.usairways.com/awa/faresale/eSaver.aspx>.
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ANNEXES

Date:

Tue Jan 29 06:56:47 2008

From:

DCT

<tourismchamber.dam@tarassul.sy>

[Add to Address Book](#) [Block Address](#) [Report as Spam](#)**To:**

DCT <tourismchamber.dam@tarassul.sy>

Subject:

Important Survey

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/20/

a-alyousef@excite.com :0988978841.().

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www.dct.sy :

DAMASCUS CHAMBER OF TOURISM


 دمشق سياحة

الصفحة الرئيسية || خريطة المواقع || فكرة الغرفة || اتصل بنا
 لياقت وشهانة العضوية لأصحاب الفعاليات وبطاقة الموطأ (يرجى الاتصال على الرقم 2128583)

حركة المطار

أخبار العملات

خدمة المطار

صور دمشق

مواقع مفيدة

لقد انطلقت السياحة

طيمات ألتام تعود لعصر لبرونز الحديث..!

افتتاح سوق الترميز بانياب 2007

مباحثات عراقية إيرانية لتطوير تقنية السجدة الحديثة بين البلدين

الضرائب

دليل الغرفة

دليل السائح

الفعاليات السياحية

النشاطات والمعارض

القوانين والأنظمة

القرارات والتعاميم

الخدمات

التجديد

الأخبار

Join us

انضم إل اللاحة الجديدة

غرفة السياحة

HAPPY NEW YEAR

كل عام وأنت بألف خير

2008

رئيس وأعضاء مجلس إدارة غرفة سياحة دمشق

المعارض و التظاهرات

تشارك وزارة السياحة في معرض Mitt 2008 الذي سيقام في موسكو في الفترة ما بين 2008/3/22-19 كما ستشارك في زيارة Intourmarket 2008 الذي سيقام في موسكو في الفترة ما بين 2008/3/18 - 15

المعارض التي ستشارك بها وزارة السياحة في عام 2008/ بدشق في ثالث الأول لعام 2007/

تشارك وزارة السياحة في معرض Salon Mondial Du Tourisme 2008 وذلك خلال الفترة ما بين 17-13 آذار 2008

بيرة مجدلة لتعيد حركة لزجاج المعشق على الجصين

القرارات و التعاميم

استبيان لياحت السيد أحمد اليوسف "التسويق السياحي عبر الانترنت"

دورة مجانية لتعليم الزجاج المعشق على الجصين

اضغط هنا لمعرفة المزيد

MAP

LE MONDE A PARIS

INTERNATIONAL TOURISM EXHIBITION

13-17- MAR 2008

حركة المطار لشهر كانون الثاني 2008

Damascus In December 2007

دمشق في كانون الأول

Mitt

19-22 March 2008

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0988978841

[.a-alyousef@excite.com](mailto:a-alyousef@excite.com)

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(Accommodations)

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Yield Management

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Yield Management

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ملحق 6 :

Reliability Coefficients 28 items

Alpha = .7082

Standardized item alpha = .6738

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10	2	15	7	-	-	21	10	13	10	5-3	
10	2	6	3	9	1	19	9	9	7	8-5	
15	3	-	-	9	1	29	14	6	5	8	
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100	20	100	48	100	11	100	48	100	77		
30	6	6	3	9	1	4	2	3	2	1	
15	3	19	9	27	3	25	12	4	3	2-1	
10	2	13	6	36	4	6	3	5	4	3-2	
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13	15	7	4	30	7	24	4			5-3	
7	8	2	1	9	2	6	1	27	4	8-5	
4	5					12	2	20	3	8	
40	45	60	35	30	7	12	2	7	1		
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10	11	16	9	9	2					1	
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72.5%	148	%85	17	%65	31	%100	11	%98	47	%55	42	2011
74.5%	152	%90	18	%67	32	%100	11	%98	47	%57	44	2012
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%7	3	%14	1	%11	1	%8	1	-	-	
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%17	3	%28	9	%9	1	%51	24	%33	15	
%11	2	%9	3	%18	2	%32	15	%37	17	
%17	3	%13	4	%64	7	%11	5	%24	11	(. . .)
	18		32		11		47		46	

%		%		%		%		
%58	15	%76	13	%60	9	%92	12	
%50	13	%59	10	%47	7	%62	8	
%58	15	%47	8	%53	8	%54	7	(Prestige)
%23	6	%41	7	%13	2	%62	8	
%19	5	%18	3	%33	5	%54	7	
%23	6	%12	2	%20	3	%15	2	(...)
	26		17		15		13	

() :17

%		%		%		%		%		
%50	5	%48	10	%60	3	%72	28	%66	19	
%50	5	%76	16	80%	4	%44	17	%38	11	
%10	1	%24	5	-	-	%31	12	%38	11	
%20	2	%38	8	%40	2	%21	8	%21	6	
%30	3	%19	4	%40	2	%18	7	%14	4	
%10	1	%5	1	-	-	%26	10	%14	4	
%20	2	%14	3	-	-	%10	4	%21	6	
	10		21		5		39		29	

() :18

%		%		%		%		
%38	3	%89	8	%62	8	%62	8	
%25	2	%89	8	%54	7	%38	5	
%63	5	%22	2	%31	4	%31	4	
%38	3	%11	1	%31	4	%31	4	
%38	3	-	-	%15	2	%15	2	
-	-	%22	2	%23	3	%8	1	
%38	3	%11	1	-	-	-	-	
	8		9		13		13	

WORLD INTERNET USAGE AND POPULATION STATISTICS						
World Regions	Population (2007 Est.)	Population % of World	Internet Usage, Latest Data	% Population (Penetration)	Usage % of World	Usage Growth 2000-2007
Africa	933,448,292	14.2 %	43,995,700	4.7 %	3.5 %	874.6 %
Asia	3,712,527,624	56.5 %	459,476,825	12.4 %	36.9 %	302.0 %
Europe	809,624,686	12.3 %	337,878,613	41.7 %	27.2%	221.5 %
Middle East	193,452,727	2.9 %	33,510,500	17.3 %	2.7 %	920.2 %
North America	334,538,018	5.1 %	234,788,864	70.2 %	18.9%	117.2 %
Latin America/Caribbean	556,606,627	8.5 %	115,759,709	20.8 %	9.3 %	540.7 %
Oceania / Australia	34,468,443	0.5 %	19,039,390	55.2 %	1.5 %	149.9 %
WORLD TOTAL	6,574,666,417	100.0 %	1,244,449,601	18.9 %	100.0 %	244.7 %
NOTES: (1) Internet Usage and World Population Statistics are for September 30, 2007. (2) CLICK on each world region for detailed regional information. (3) Demographic (Population) numbers are based on data contained in the world-gazetteer website. (4) Internet usage information comes from data published by Nielsen//NetRatings, by the International Telecommunications Union , by local NICs, and other other reliable sources. (5) For definitions, disclaimer, and navigation help, see the Site Surfing Guide . (6) Information from this site may be cited, giving due credit and establishing an active link back to www.internetworldstats.com . Copyright © 2007, Miniwatts Marketing Group. All rights reserved worldwide.						

					%20	%17	%86	
					%20		%71	
							%43	
							%14	
					%40		%29	(...)
								(Focus Group)
					%20	%17		(Focus Group)
1	7	2	7	5	8	6	7	(43)
								- *

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المجموع		غير ذلك	مدير معلوماتية	مدير تسويق	معاون مدير عام	مدير عام	المركز الوظيفي المستوى التعليمي	البيان
النسبة	العدد							
%1	1	0	0	0	1	0	إعدادي فما دون	هل تعتمد منظمتكم على الإنترنت في أنشطتها التسويقية ؟
%31	32	5	1	8	9	9	متوسط	
%58	60	12	2	16	9	21	جامعي	
%11	11	2	0	0	1	8	دراسات عليا	
%100	104	19	3	24	20	38	المجموع	
%15	15	5	0	1	3	6	إعدادي فما دون	
%52	52	12	0	7	10	23	متوسط	
%33	33	3	3	1	8	18	جامعي	
%100	100	20	3	9	21	47	المجموع	

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هل تعتمد منظمتكم على الإنترنت في أنشطتها التسويقية ؟				البيان
المجموع	لا	نعم		
92	49	43	من 1-9	عدد موظفين (دائمين)
62	33	29	من 10-49	
33	11	22	من 50-250	
9	0	9	أكثر من 250	
8	7	1	غير مبين	
65	42	23	أقل من 5 مليون	حجم الأعمال (ل.س) سنوياً
41	13	28	من 5 - 14.99	
20	13	7	من 15 - 49.99	
22	8	14	من 50 - 100	
20	3	17	أكثر من 100	
36	21	15	غير مبين	
204	100	104		المجموع

Summary

This research identifies the applications of information and communication technology (ICT) in tourism marketing and the prospects for its development, theoretically and practically, applied on a sample of Syrian tourism organizations. The most important findings of research are:

1. Large number of Syrian tourism organizations that have adopted the Internet as a marketing tool has not been implement any courses of internet marketing for the marketing staff, and have not yet developed a new structure after using the Internet as a marketing tool.
2. The mandate of marketing Department in the functions of marketing on the Internet increases the chances of success and benefit from this tool.
3. There is an urgent need in the Syrian tourism organizations to use the Internet as a crucial marketing tool, to develop methods to follow-up and update its websites, and to develop the Internet applications in the marketing, particularly in the area of marketing information systems, market studies and marketing mix.
4. The adoption of the Internet as a marketing tool by Syrian tourism organizations changed the demand structure for its products, according to the factors of age, nationality and profession. It also led to a structural change in the distribution of products or services provided by its.
5. Syrian tourism organizations which use the Internet in marketing benefit from the Internet promotional and advertising applications.
6. Large number of Syrian tourism organizations which do not rely on Internet in marketing, believe that they don't need it.

The study recommends the following:

- 1) Assigning the tasks of marketing via the Internet to the marketing department, focusing on training of marketing human resources and restructuring the organization.
- 2) To give the interactive applications of the Internet more attention the field of information systems support and study of markets and Marketing mix.
- 3) Syrians distribution intermediaries (travel and tourism offices), should not limited their scope of work on intermediary, but to extend on providing advices and consolations to clients, and provide tourism products more specialized and complicated..
- 4) Awareness of organizations that do not use the Internet on the importance of accelerating the introduction of this marketing and promotional tool.
- 5) The educational institutions public and private should take more attention the issue of marketing on the Internet more important.
- 6) It is important for the Ministry of Tourism, in cooperation with stakeholders to develop a national plan to develop tourism marketing on the Internet.

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DAMASCUS UNIVERSITY
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BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT**



**APPLICATIONS OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS
TECHNOLOGY IN TOURISM MARKETING
AND PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT**

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